EXHIBIT 6

Case No. 14-CV-704-GKF-JFJ

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1
              IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
             FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA
 2.
    UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
 3
 4
               Plaintiff,
 5
    and
    OSAGE MINERALS COUNCIL,
 6
 7
               Intervenor-Plaintiff,
                                    No. 14-CV-704-GFK-JFJ
    vs.
 8
    OSAGE WIND, LLC; ENEL KANSAS,
    LLC; and ENEL GREEN POWER
    NORTH AMERICA,
10
11
               Defendants.
12
    VIDEOTAPED VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF BILL MOSKALUK
                TAKEN ON BEHALF OF THE PLAINTIFF
13
                 ON JUNE 16, 2021 AT 10:00 A.M.
14
                          APPEARANCES
15
    On behalf of the PLAINTIFF:
    Stuart Ashworth
16
    Cathryn D. McClanahan
    Nolan Fields
    UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
17
    Northern District of Oklahoma
18
    110 West 7th Street, Suite 300
    Tulsa, Oklahoma 74119
    918.382.2700
19
    stuart.ashworth@sol.doi.gov
20
21
     (Appearances continued on the following page)
2.2
    ALSO PRESENT: Megan Beauregard, Michelle Hammock, &
23
    Christina Watson
24
    VIDEOTAPED BY: Megan Smith
25
    REPORTED BY: Abby Rhodes, CSR, RPR
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1 APPEARANCES CONTINUED	Page 4
2 On behalf of the INTERVENOR-PLAINTIFF:	1 Exhibit Description Page 2 62 Project Option/Change Order 89
Mary Katherine Nagle 3 Shoney Blake	2 62 Project Option/Change Order 89 3 63 5/22/15 E-mail Chain 99
PIPESTEM & NAGLE 4 401 South Boston Avenue, Suite 2200	
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103 5 918.936.4705	
mknagle@pipestemlaw.com	
On behalf of the DEFENDANT:	6 66 6/26/14 Meeting Notes 150
7 Ryan Ray NORMAN, WOHLGEMUTH, CHANDLER, JETERN, BARNETT & RAY 8 401 South Boston Avenue	7 67 September 2014 E-mail Chain 162
2900 Mid-Continent Tower	8 68 September 2014 E-mail Chain 164
9 Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103 918.583.7571	9 69 Defendants' Fifth Amended and 171
Sarah M. Stevenson	Supplemental Privilege Log
11 Lynn Slade MODRALL, SPERLING, ROEHL, HARRIS & SISK	11 70 Project Short Views Update 10/17/14 174
12 500 Fourth Street NW, Suite 1000 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87103	12
13 505.848.1800 sarah.stevenson@modrall.com	13
14	14
15	15 STIPULATIONS
16	16 It is stipulated that the deposition of BILL
17	17 MOSKALUK may be taken pursuant to agreement and
18	18 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure on June 16, 2021,
19	¹⁹ before Abby Rhodes, CSR, RPR.
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
Page I	Page 5 VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the videotape
2 Page	2 deposition of Bill Moskaluk in the matter of the
³ BILL MOSKALUK 6	3 United States of America and Osage Minerals Council
⁴ Direct Examination by Mr. Ashworth 6	4 versus Osage Wind, et al., filed in the United States
⁵ Cross Examination by Ms. Nagle 127	5 District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma,
⁶ Redirect Examination by Mr. Ashworth 179	6 Case No. 14-CV-704-GFK-JFJ. We're on the record at
7 EXHIBITS	7 10:00 a.m. on June 16, 2021. Will counsel please
8 Exhibit Description	8 state their names for the record.
9 8 5/15/14 E-mail 144	9 THE WITNESS: William Moskaluk.
¹⁰ 37 5/22/14 E-mail Chain 140	MR. ASHWORTH: Stuart Ashworth with the U.S.
¹¹ 38 10/9/14 Letter from the Bureau of 114	11 Attorney's Office. I also have Cathy McClanahan and
12 Indian Affairs	12 Nolan Fields, attorneys in the case, as well as
13 46 Exhibit B(i) Scope of Work 75	13 Michelle Hammock and Christina Watson who are
14 48 Organizational Procedure No. 80 98	14 paralegals with the U.S. Attorney's Office. And we
15 52 Contract Between Osage Wind LLC & 177	15 represent the U.S.
16 IEA Renewable Energy Inc.	16 MS. NAGLE: Mary Katherine Nagle with
¹⁷ 53 7/9/14 Email Chain 147	17 Pipestem & Nagle. I represent the
18 55 September 2014 E-mail Chain 156	18 intervener-plaintiff, the Osage Minerals Council, and
	The state of the s
¹⁹ 56 September 2014 E-mail chain 159	19 with me today is my colleague Shoney Blake.
_	 with me today is my colleague Shoney Blake. MR. RAY: Ryan Ray for the defendants. I
20 59 Bill Moskaluk's LinkedIn Page 17	
20 59 Bill Moskaluk's LinkedIn Page 17 21 60 Defendants' Response to Plaintiff's 24	20 MR. RAY: Ryan Ray for the defendants. I
20 59 Bill Moskaluk's LinkedIn Page 17 21 60 Defendants' Response to Plaintiff's 24 22 Motion for Preliminary Injunction	MR. RAY: Ryan Ray for the defendants. I believe also on call for the defendants is Lynn Slade
20 59 Bill Moskaluk's LinkedIn Page 17 21 60 Defendants' Response to Plaintiff's 24 22 Motion for Preliminary Injunction	MR. RAY: Ryan Ray for the defendants. I 21 believe also on call for the defendants is Lynn Slade 22 and Sarah Stevenson. Counsel Megan Beauregard is

(Witness sworn) 1 seems like it's been a while. You know, today, I'm 2 BILL MOSKALUK, 2 just going to be -- you know, it's just a 3 being first duly sworn, was examined and testified as 3 conversation. I'm going to be asking you some 4 follows, to wit: 4 questions and you can -- I'll give you the opportunity DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 to respond. The difference there is that we have a 6 BY MR. STUART ASHWORTH: 6 court reporter, a stenographer who is writing O Sir, my name is Stuart Ashworth and I'm with 7 everything that you say and I say down so that we have the U.S. Attorneys Office and I represent the United a clear record for the Court. ⁹ States in this lawsuit. So because of that, I just kindly ask that 1 0 Can I get your full name for the record. 10 you let me answer my -- or ask my questions before you 11 11 respond and I'll do my best also to let you finish A William Moskaluk. 12 Q What is your middle name? 12 your questions -- I'm sorry, finish your answer before 13 A Alexander. 13 I ask my next question. Okay? 14 Q And do you -- and you go by Bill? I think 14 A Okay. he froze or he's thinking. I'm sorry, we -- I think Q Part of that to make a clear record, if I there was technical difficulties there. 16 ask you a yes-or-no question and you can answer it yes 17 17 or no, I ask that you do that. And you can add Before our screen froze, I had asked you go 18 by Bill; is that correct? 18 whatever you -- caveat you want to. I just would ask 19 A Correct. 19 that you not say uh-huh or huh-uh just because those 20 Q Okay. Have you gone by any other names 20 words are written very similarly and I'd hate for you other than Bill or William Alexander Moskaluk? 21 to get one answer and it gets accidentally typed up as 22 a different answer by the court reporter. A I had a nickname many years ago when I was 23 about three or four. It was Buddy, but I don't go by 23 Is that okay? 24 that now. A Yes. 25 Q Okay. Have you ever given a deposition Q And if for any reason you -- you start Page 7 1 before? 1 saying uh-huh or huh-uh during your deposition, if I 2 correct you, I hope that you understand that I'm not A Yes. 3 Q How many depositions have you given? 3 trying to be mean; I'm just trying to make sure that A I believe it's been one, possibly two. 4 the record is clear. Okay. How long ago were they, those? Is that okay? A Gosh, I couldn't tell you in a matter of years. It was a while ago. O Your deposition is not -- not intended to be Q Within -- since 2000? 8 a marathon. I don't think that it's going to go super A I'm not sure. long, but I do anticipate going on breaks every hour, 10 10 just a five-minute or however long break we'll --Q Okay. What did those depositions relate to? 11 A One was a lawsuit down in Orlando, Florida, 11 we'll take. At any point before those breaks, those 12 scheduled breaks you can ask for a break, just let me a person had tripped over a bumper block at the parking garage at Orlando International Airport. 13 know. My only question or my only caveat is that I 14 Q And were you a witness or was it related to 14 ask -- if I ask you a question, that you finish 15 15 responding to the question before we take a break. construction? 16 A It was related to construction. 16 Is that fair? 17 17 A Yes. Q What was the other deposition that you think 18 you may have been involved with? Q Okay. If for any reason I ask you a 19 A Oh, gosh. I don't remember what it was for question that you don't hear any part of that question ²⁰ right offhand, but that was several years ago as well. 20 or you don't understand any part of that question, let 21 Q Okay. Have you ever testified at trial 21 me know. Just say, hey, Stuart, I didn't catch that, 22 before? 22 I don't understand, can you rephrase or re-ask and 23 23 I'll be more than happy to do that. Okay? A No, sir. 24 Q Okay. I'm going to go over some -- some 24 A Okay. 25 deposition ground rules just -- you know, since it Q And the purpose of that is because I want to

1 have a clear record and I would hate for you to A And I did -- I did have some of my own that ² I responded to as well. 2 respond to a question that you didn't hear or didn't 3 understand before you answer. So if I do ask you a Q Were there anything contained in those 4 question and you respond, would it be fair for me to e-mails that you disagreed with? 5 assume that you heard the question and you understood 6 it before you responded? Okay. Everything in those e-mails kind of MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 go along with your recollection of the events at the time of the construction? You can answer. THE WITNESS: Yes. MR. RAY: Object to form. 10 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And during your 10 THE WITNESS: Basically, those -- those deposition, your attorney or the attorneys here can 11 other e-mails from other people, they were just 12 object, object to the form of the question. That's 12 commenting on this and that. I don't really know what 13 just their way of preserving an objection for the 13 their background was with the information, but 14 Court. Unless you're instructed not to answer, you 14 ultimately, those people are responsible for saying can go ahead and answer. Okay? 15 what they said so it would have to go back to them if A Yes. 16 you wanted to contact them. 17 17 Q Okay. What did you do to prepare yourself Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 18 for today's deposition? Did I cut out, Bill? 18 And I don't know what they wrote so I 19 A I didn't hear anything you said. I'm sorry. 19 wouldn't know how to contact them or who they were, 20 Q Okay. It just seems like we may be having 20 but my question would be is the information that is 21 some -- some slight connection issues. 21 contained in the e-mails that you reviewed, was there 22 22 anything inconsistent in those e-mails, inconsistent What did you do to prepare for your 23 deposition? 23 with your memory of the construction project? 24 MR. RAY: Object to form. A Would you repeat that, please? I didn't 25 THE WITNESS: Basically, that -- that quite hear you. Page 11 Page 13 1 project was seven years ago, going on eight, and for Q No -- no problem. What did you do to prepare for your 2 me to really remember everything that happened on that 3 project site is kind of hard to do. I was 62 at the 4 time, I'm 70 years old now. I've been through a A I met with Ryan Ray and Megan Beauregard yesterday and went over a couple of things. 5 cancerous situation. I just don't remember all of it Q So I'll just stop you there. I don't want 6 so I can't really, really comment on it. 7 to know anything that you spoke with -- with your MR. ASHWORTH: Sure. 8 counsel because that's attorney-client privilege for I'm going to ask the court reporter, Abby, your -- for you deposition prep, but any -- what --9 if you could reread my question to Bill. 10 other than speaking with counsel, what else did you 10 COURT REPORTER: Sure. 11 do? 11 (Court reporter read back requested portion 12 12 of transcript) A Nothing. 13 13 Q Did you review any documents? MR. RAY: I renew the objection. 1.4 14 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Bill, I just wanted to get 15 Okay. What documents did you review? a response to that -- that question. A It was some e-mails, past e-mails, a 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. Asked and ¹⁷ declaration, things of that nature. 17 answered. 18 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is there anything in those Q Do you know about how many e-mails you 18 19 19 e-mails that you -- that were inconsistent with your reviewed? 2.0 20 memory? A No, I don't. 21 Q Okay. With the e-mails that you reviewed, 21 A No. were those your e-mails or e-mails from other people? 22 Q Okay. What about the declaration, do you --23 did you review the declaration? A A little bit of both. The majority of them 24 were e-mails by other people. 24 Α Yes.

Q First off -- scratch that question.

25

Q Okay.

The declaration you're referring to, that's A No, they were the only ones. 2 2 the declaration that you submitted in response to a Okay. What is your current residential Q 3 motion for injunction, I believe, as far as a lawsuit; 3 address? 4 is that correct? 105 North 4th Street, Rio Vista, California A Yes. 5 94571. Q And did you review that declaration in 6 Q How long have you lived there? 7 preparation for your deposition in its entirety? Oh, gosh. Twelve years. A We briefly touched base on it, yes. Q Okay. What is your highest level of Q Okay. Did you review your declaration -education that you completed? 10 did you read your declaration? Let me ask that. 10 A Thirteen, 14 years. 11 11 A Yes. When you say 13, 14 years, are we talking 12 Q Okay. Was there anything in the declaration 12 about high school? 13 that you believe was incorrect? 13 A No, 12 years all together with elementary 14 A No. 14 school, junior high school, and -- and high school and Q Okay. To the best of your memory, 15 there was a couple years in there for college. 16 everything contained in your declaration was accurate? Q Okay. Your -- you graduated high school; is 17 Bill, I may have cut out. Did you -- did you respond 17 that correct? to that? 18 Yes. 19 19 A I didn't hear the whole question. I'm Okay. Did you get any degrees in college? 20 20 sorry. A There was a two-year AS degree in 21 Q Sure. Was there -- scratch that. ²¹ architecture years ago. 22 It's your testimony that the declaration Q Where was that from? 23 that you prepared, both the -- let me back up first. 23 A Valencia Community College, Orlando, 24 ²⁴ Florida. There's two declarations that you submitted 25 25 relative to a lawsuit; is that correct? Okay. Who are you currently employed by? Q Page 15 Page 17 1 Α Yes. I'm not. I'm retired. 2 Q And did you review both declarations? 2 When did you retire? 3 3 September of '17. Okay. Is it -- would it be your testimony I'm going to introduce an exhibit to your ⁵ that both of the declarations that you reviewed were ⁵ deposition that I'm going to mark as Exhibit No. 59. 6 truthful? 6 It's going to be a LinkedIn page. We'll get that ⁷ pulled up. Scroll down a little bit. This appears to A Yes. O Other than the e-mails and declarations, 8 be a LinkedIn page or at least your LinkedIn page, were there any other documents that you reviewed to 9 have to go to the next page -- does that -- does this prepare for your deposition? 10 look like it could be yours? 11 11 A Like I said earlier, the -- the e-mails that (Exhibit 59 Marked for Identification) 12 I -- I was looking at, other than that, there was no 12 I don't even remember that document. I'm 13 sorry. 13 other documents. 14 Q Okay. Did you speak with anyone other than 14 Q Sure. Do you know if you have a LinkedIn your counsel to prepare for your deposition? 15 page? 16 A 16 A I don't know. I think that account ran out 17 ¹⁷ a long time ago. Q Is anyone aware of your deposition other 18 than counsel? Q Okay. But at one point you would have had a 19 19 LinkedIn page? A My wife. 2.0 Okay. Other than your wife? 20 Q Yes. 21 No. Q Okay. Here it says that prior to 22 Q Did you do anything other than speak with 22 retirement, or at least it seems like you retired from 23 counsel and review documents that you already 23 Enel Green Power North America. 24 discussed that could help -- that helped prepare you 24 Is that -- is that about accurate? Bill, 25 did you -- did -- did I cut out? 25 or helped your memory of the case?

Page 18 A Yes, you did. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. What would a --2 ² what's the difference between a site manager and a Q Okay. It -- here it indicates that you ³ retired from Enel Green Power North America; is that 3 site coordinator? 4 correct? A A site manager has responsibility to make A Yes. ⁵ pertinent decisions for a site coordinator does not Q And it says that you worked there beginning 6 have that ability, and he relies on his superiors in 7 in May 2014 to May 2017; is that -- is that correct? order to direct him on his daily activities. A Yes. Well, actually, it was -- actually, it O What was -- when you -- scratch that. was September of 2017. When you started for Enel Green, what was 10 Q Okay. And it says that you -- during your 10 the first project that you were assigned to? 11 time at Enel Green, that you were the site manager; is A Osage Wind's prod -- project. 12 12 that correct? Q Okay. How long were you assigned to the 13 A Yes. 13 Osage Wind project? 14 Q Okay. When you -- were you the site manager A Gosh, I can't really remember offhand the 15 for Enel Green the entire time while working for Enel 15 exact time I was there. Probably about six to eight 16 Green? 16 months. 17 17 A Yes. Q Were you there when the project finished? 18 Q Okay. How long -- scratch that. 18 19 When you began work at Enel Green, you were 19 Okay. So you saw the project to completion? 20 hired as a site manager; is that correct? 20 Yes. **Q** After the Osage Wind project, what project 21 A I was -- I was hired as a site 21 22 22 did you get assigned to for Enel? coordinator --23 Q Okay. A I believe it was one in Weatherford, 24 ²⁴ Oklahoma. I'm -- I can't remember the name of that A -- initially. 25 When did you switch over? 25 one. Little Elk. Page 19 Page 21 A It was towards the end of my tenure with 1 Q Do you recall who was the site manager on ² Enel Green Power. 2 the Osage Wind project? A The project manager was Giuseppe DiMarzio. Q Okay. So during your tenure at Enel Green, 4 you were not, in fact, site manager the entire time; Q Okay. And while you were on the Osage Wind ⁵ correct? project, Giuseppe was always your superior; is that --A Correct. 6 is that correct? Q Okay. In your role as site coordinator, A Yes, there was him and there was also a what would have been your job responsibilities? 8 fellow by the name of Bill Price. A Basically to report site conditions and site Q Okay. And at all times while working on the 10 Osage Wind project, you were the site coordinator and project to my superiors, to oversee the construction 11 never the site manager; is that right? 12 Q Okay. Would you have been on site on a 12 That is correct. 13 project generally the entire time? 13 Q Okay. Is there a chain of command that you 14 14 are aware of for issues or problems to be brought to 15 Q Okay. Would your superior that you would 15 Enel Green management on site? 16 have reported to also have been on site? 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. 17 17 A They were on site occasionally and also once You can answer. 18 THE WITNESS: There is a chain of command. a month at our construction meetings. 19 Q Okay. But in general, you would have been 19 There's multiple people involved. How many people, 20 the boots-on-the-ground person for Enel Green for a ²⁰ I'm really not privy to that because half of them are particular project that you were assigned to; is that 21 in Italy and half of them are in the United States

22 correct?

MR. RAY: Object to form.

You can answer.

THE WITNESS: Yes.

23

24

25

22 so...

Q (By Mr. Ashworth) If -- if there was an

24 issue or a problem on any given project that you were

25 assigned to with Enel Green, as site coordinator, how

1 would you bring that, you know, to someone's attention 1 declaration, one of the declarations that you reviewed 2 in the higher-ups of Enel Green? 2 to prepare for your deposition? 3 A Sometimes it was a phone call, a simple (Exhibit 60 Marked for Identification) What you need to do is enlarge that so I can 4 phone call. Sometimes it was an e-mail perhaps, just 5 normal lines of communication. see it. I -- I can't even read it. Q Okay. Would you have spoken with someone Q Sorry. We can definitely do that. 7 who is off site with Enel Green management? All right. Sorry about that. A It would be with Enel management, yes. 9 All right. Q And I assume if Enel Green management had an 10 issue or a problem relating to the project that you 10 Q And we can scroll through it if you want to 11 were assigned to and they wanted to address it with 11 verify that this is the document you reviewed. 12 you, they would contact you or would they have to 12 Yes, I believe so. contact someone else to get that information to you? 13 When was the last time that you read this 14 14 document? A No, they'd contact myself. 15 15 Q Okay. Who is Joan Heredia? Yesterday. 16 Q Okay. We're going to go to the last page of A She was our environmentalist and regulatory 17 affairs person. I don't know if I've ever -- I don't 17 this declaration, which I believe is page No. 9 of the know if I have her title correct or not. declaration, ten on the PDF. 19 19 Q Okay. When you say "our," are you referring Right here, it says executed this ninth day 20 of December 2014 in Burbank, Oklahoma, and then it has 20 to Enel Green? 21 MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 a signature there. 22 22 Is -- is -- is that your signature? You can answer. 23 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, I didn't hear the A Yes. 24 question. Q Okay. And do you recall signing that, 25 25 signing this document? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. Page 23 Page 25 1 Was Joan Heredia an Enel Green employee? A I must have because that's my signature so 2 A Yes. 2 yes, I did. 3 Q Okay. What was Joan Heridia's role in Q Okay. We'll scroll to the page above that 4 relation to the Osage Wind project? 4 just towards the bottom. Right there. It says ⁵ "Pursuant to 28 USC, Section 1746, I declare under MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: She was basically my go-to 6 penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and person for any environmental concerns that I had on accurate to the best of my knowledge." the project. A To the best of my --Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Do you know if you had any 9 Did I read that correctly? Did I read that 10 environmental concerns relating to the Osage Wind 10 correctly? 11 project? A I'm sorry, repeat that. 12 12 Sure. A No, I did not have any. I -- I had concerns 13 13 myself about run-offs and facilitation leading to the Did I read that sentence correctly? I can job site, but once we got it corrected, it was fine. 14 read -- reread it if you want me to. 15 Q Do you know if Joan Heredia had much A No, I can -- I can read it just fine, and at 16 involvement with the Osage Wind project? 16 the time that this was happening, it was true and to 17 A That, I don't know. 17 the best of my knowledge. 18 Q I'm going to pull up your declaration that Q Okay. I believe you testified earlier that 19 I'm going to mark as an Exhibit No. 60. This is going you have reviewed this declaration and that there was to be the first declaration that you entered. Maybe 20 nothing in there that you believe was not true or make that just a little bit smaller. 21 correct; is that right? A Yes, it was. You've got to remember also 22 Sir, I marked this declaration, it's 22 entitled Declaration of Bill Moskaluk as Exhibit 23 that this was a prepared document and basically we --24 No. 60. 24 I reviewed it and put my signature on it as well. 25 Is this the -- does this appear to be the Q Sure.

Here in this sentence it says "Pursuant to 1 Green's case, would it be your testimony that you ² 28 USC, Section 1746, I declare under penalty of 2 would have made sure that the information contained in ³ perjury that the foregoing is true and accurate to the 3 it was -- was accurate and truthful? 4 best of my knowledge," and then on the next page you Yes. 5 signed it. 5 Q Okay. We'll go to the top of this document, Is it your testimony that you would have 6 which is the PDF pages two, it's the first page of the 7 signed this document even though you declared under 8 penalty of perjury not knowing that the -- what was in Sir, before I get into this, I know earlier the document, not true or -- or -- or accurate? ⁹ you testified that you did not prepare this document, 10 MR. RAY: Object to form. Misstates prior 10 but when this document was presented to you, do you 11 11 recall if you made any changes? testimony. 12 12 A I -- I can't remember that at all. THE WITNESS: First of all, I don't know 13 what that 28 USC 1746 is. And everything at that time 13 O Okav. 14 I believe was true and correct. I can't really 14 A I'm not sure. remember all the details, but I believe it was. Q If there was something in this document that Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 16 was incorrect, would you have made a change to it 17 17 before you would have signed it under penalty of Would it be your testimony that after reviewing this section, this citation to a statute, perjury? 19 that you would have signed this document not knowing MR. RAY: Object to form. 20 20 THE WITNESS: I probably would have changed what the statute said? 21 MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 it, but I don't know if I had or not. 22 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) We're going to have to go THE WITNESS: I knew what the document had 23 said after reviewing it at the time I signed it. Like 23 to the paragraph five. Actually, we're actually going ²⁴ I said, that was -- that was a long time ago as well. 24 to stay right there on paragraph four. I'll -- I'll 25 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 25 read this first part under paragraph four. It says "I Page 27 Page 29 1 1 am familiar with and in connection with the Would it be your testimony that in seeing a citation to a statute, that you would have signed this preparation of this declaration, have reviewed the 3 document not knowing what the requirements of the 3 business records of both Enel and Osage Wind, LLC 4 associated with the Osage," and then we'll scroll down 4 statute required? 5 5 to the next page. MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: I -- I don't know what you're Then it goes on, it says "Wind project 7 alluding to, but like I said, the document was signed 7 concerning the development and construction of that 8 back the -- on the date shown. Other than that, I 8 project. Those records were contemporaneously made can't elaborate one way or another. At the time I 9 by, or with information from, people with knowledge of 10 the information reported and kept in the course of signed it I, believe that it was true and correct. 11 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Why was the purpose 11 Enel's and Osage Wind, LLC's regularly conducted 12 for which you signed this declaration? 12 business activities. It is the regular practice of 13 both Enel and Osage Wind to prepare and maintain such A I think it had to do with our first case 14 against the Osage or they had up against Enel back 14 records." 15 then. 15 It appears to me that -- well, first off, 16 Q Okay. And this was to -- this declaration 16 did I read that correctly? 17 was to support Enel's case? 17 Yes. 18 A It was to support what? I'm sorry? 18 Q It seems that you made the statements in 19 19 this declaration based on your review of the documents Q I'm sorry. 2.0 20 in the possession of Enel and Osage Wind. Was this declaration in support of Enel 21 Green's case? Does that seem about right? 22 22 MR. RAY: Object to form. 23 Okay. Starting on page -- I'm sorry, on the THE WITNESS: Yes. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And by submitting 24 same page, paragraph five, it says "In 2010, Osage 25 this document, which was to be in support of Enel 25 Wind, LLC began to secure leases to approximately

1 840 acres -- I'm sorry, 8,400 acres of privately-owned 1 presented to the Court under your name? 2 ² fee surface estate lands from the owners of those Yes. 3 lands in an area northeast of the town of Burbank in 3 Is that right? Okay. 4 Osage County, Oklahoma," and then it refers that to 4 Paragraph six says "No portion of the wind 5 the Osage Wind project, I'm sorry, Osage -- scratch 5 farm property is held in trust by the United States 6 that. I'm sorry, wind farm property. 6 for the benefit of the Osage Nation." 7 My question is, is what does "held in trust" A That's just history that was written into 8 this declaration by others and for what -- what their mean? reasoning was, I'm not really sure. A I don't know. 10 Q Sure. 10 Q Okay. As a site coordinator on a wind 11 Just to be clear, you were hired by Enel 11 project, would -- would this have been something you 12 Green in May 2014; is that right? 12 should have known about, whether the land was held in 13 13 trust or not? 14 Q Okay. And you're making this declaration to 14 MR. RAY: Object to form. 15 15 the Court under your name about the history of Osage THE WITNESS: No. No, that was, like I Wind beginning in 2010; is that right? 16 said, above my pay grade. It was in the upper 17 17 management hands and the legal departments as well. A It -- it was prepared by others -- others other than myself and it was just -- a little bit of Q (By Mr. Ashworth) If you didn't know what 19 history about the project is the best I can -- I can 19 "held in trust" means, why did you indicate this in 20 tell you. 20 your declaration under penalty of perjury to the 21 21 Court? Q Sure. 22 22 This -- did you review this document before MR. RAY: Object to form. 23 your deposition? Does anywhere in this -- this 23 THE WITNESS: I don't know. 24 declaration indicate to the Court that this was Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Do you think it 25 would have been appropriate for you to tell the Court prepared by someone other than you? Page 31 1 1 something, to make a statement to the Court that you MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: Yes. didn't know what it meant? 3 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Somewhere in this 3 MR. RAY: Object to the form. 4 4 declaration indicates that it was prepared and sent by THE WITNESS: I don't know. I don't recall. someone other than you? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) I'm sorry, you don't A Yes, it was. 6 recall or you don't know? Those are different --O Where do you recall seeing that? 7 those are different answers. A I'm sorry? Yes, I do not know. Q Where do you recall seeing that reference in Q Okay. Paragraph eight, it says "No portion 10 of the surface estate" -- "no portion of surface 10 this declaration? 11 A Are we talking about the 2010? estate of the wind farm property is held subject to 12 Q No, I'm talking about your declaration. restrictions by the United States against alienation." 13 Is there anywhere in this current My question is, is what is "held subject to 14 declaration that I marked as Exhibit No. 60 that 14 restrictions by the United States against alienation" indicates to the Court that you did not prepare the 15 mean? words on this declaration? 16 A I don't know. 17 MR. RAY: Object to form. 17 Q As a site coordinator on a wind project, is 18 THE WITNESS: No, I did not. 18 this something that you would have -- you should have 19 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And there's nothing 19 known about? in this declaration that indicates to the Court that 20 MR. RAY: Object to form. these are not your words; is that correct? 21 THE WITNESS: No, because, like I said, all 22 MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 the matters pertaining to the case were -- were within 23 23 our management, upper management people, and that THE WITNESS: Yes. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And, in fact, this 24 information was never held down on the site level. 25 declaration tells the Court that this is being

Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And just to be

1 clear, when you made this statement to the Court, you Q (By Mr. Ashworth) And again, you don't know 2 had no clue what it meant? ² what issue, if any, there was for the work stoppage 3 MR. RAY: Object to form. 3 here; is that correct? THE WITNESS: No. A I just don't recall it. I'm sorry. 5 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. We'll do paragraph 5 6 11. It says "Construction of the Osage Wind project In the middle of this paragraph, it begins 7 commenced on October 25, 2014." Sorry, "2013." 7 with "excavation work." It says "Excavation work for You would have been the on-site -- you would foundations then began on September 10, 2014." 9 not have been on site when construction commenced: is My question is: Did excavation work begin 10 that correct? 10 on schedule, if you recall? 11 11 A Correct. A Please -- please repeat that. 12 12 Q Okay. Do you know what kind of construction Sure. 13 started, what activity started in October 2013? 13 You would have been the site coordinator at 14 A The construction that started, I'm assuming, 14 the time or at least during September 2014; that's was the roadways for the project. 15 correct? 16 Q Is that typical on a wind project based on 16 A Yes. 17 your experience in the industry? Q Do you recall if excavation work began on 18 A That would be your first activity, yes. 18 schedule in September 2014? 19 Q By the way, I skipped this part, how much 19 A I'm not really sure about the dates. I'm -experience do you have or had working in the renewable 20 I'm sorry. 21 21 energy industry? Q Sure. I'm going to pull up another exhibit. 22 MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 It's a meeting agenda exhibit that I'm going to mark 23 THE WITNESS: Approximately 12 years. 23 as Exhibit No. 61. We'll scroll through this and let Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Paragraph 12, it you get a chance to -- to look at it. Scroll back up. 25 says -- going to the second sentence of paragraph 12, Sir, do you know what this document is? Page 35 Page 37 1 in October '13, "Clearing and grubbing and initial 1 (Exhibit 61 Marked for Identification) 2 road construction began on the wind farm property. 2 A It's an agenda for our monthly meeting. 3 That work continued through roughly the end of January 3 Q Okay. It says "Alignment Meeting Agenda." 4 2014. From roughly late March through June 2014 4 Is that the same as a monthly meeting? 5 5 further road construction and site preparation work was ongoing at the wind farm property." Q Okay. And it appears to be an all-day Did I read that correctly? meeting that starts with breakfast at 7:00 I believe A I believe you did, yes. 8 a.m. and then it goes down to -- if we scroll down a Q Okay. It appears, based on this statement, bit, it seems to me it ends at 5:30 p.m. 10 that work stopped sometime between late January and 10 Are these monthly meetings generally a 11 early March 2014. 11 full-day meeting? 12 Do you know why construction activities 12 A Yes. 13 stopped during that period? 13 O Okay. And it appears since this is dated 14 A I really can't remember that. I don't 14 September 9, 2014, that this would have been the day 15 recall. 15 before excavation started? Q Based on your experience in the industry, is 16 A I really don't recall. 17 it normal to see a project have a work stoppage during 17 Q Okay. Would you have been at this meeting? the early stages of construction? 18 Say that again. I'm sorry. 19 19 A Not necessarily, no. As site coordinator, do you know if you 20 Q Okay. For there to be a work stoppage in 20 would have been at this full-day meeting --21 excess of a month, would that generally be caused 21 Yes. 22 because there's some type of issue on the project, 22 -- on the project? 0 23 based on your experience? 23 24 MR. RAY: Object to form. Q Okay. It says towards the top, it says at 25 6:30 a.m. to -- to 8:00 a.m. it says a welcome by Bill 25 THE WITNESS: Yes.

Page 38 1 Price. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 2 Who is Bill Price? By -- by making your statement here, by A He, at that time, was the vice president for 3 informing the Court about the excavation process, engineering and construction with Enel. 4 you're trying to be helpful to -- you know, in Q Okay. And it appears that he was there in 5 opposition to the U.S.'s request for injunction; is person based on this agenda. 6 that right? 7 Yes. MR. RAY: Same objection. Do you have any recollection of him showing THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. At that time, I ⁹ think I was just basically explaining the excavation up to the monthly meetings? 10 A Yes, he normally was on every -- every 10 process on foundations, nothing to do with anything 11 else. 11 monthly meeting. He -- he would come to site. 12 12 Q Okay. The entry at 11:30 a.m., it says --(By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 13 it states "Issue escalation matrix." 13 Do you believe that everything within this 14 Do you know what that means? 14 section is accurate, an accurate -- accurately 15 A No. reflects the excavation for foundation in the case, 16 16 for the foundation in the case? Q I can't tell if the word "issue" is being used as a verb or a noun here, if this is an issue as 17 To the best of my knowledge, yes. in a problem or are they issuing an escalation matrix. 18 Okay. Nowhere in this section did you 19 19 inform about the significant amount of blasting that Do you -- does that ring a bell? 20 MR. RAY: Object to form. 20 was taking place at the time; is that correct? 21 21 THE WITNESS: No. No, sir. This was prior to the blasting. 22 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Towards the bottom 22 Q I'm sorry, when did the blasting take place? of the day at 3:00, it says "Project issues." 23 I'm not sure of the specific date, but 24 ²⁴ everybody that was involved with the blasting of these Do you know what issues were discussed 25 during this meeting? 25 excavations were relying on a document that was put Page 39 Page 1 together by one of our engineering firms and they give A At that time, probably so, yes. Q Okay. Do you -- do you know now, right now ² a soils analysis and they drill holes and we should 3 as we speak? 3 have just been able to dig those holes conventionally, A I don't recall what the issues were but... 4 but when we first put the first bucket down to dig our Q Okay. And again, it seems like this is the ⁵ hole, we ran into rock and there was rock all the way day before excavation work would have started, and you 6 down, which basically we had to stop and regroup, and 7 don't know what the issues -- issues that would have 7 that's when it was decided to go ahead and drill, 8 been discussed here? 8 charge it, and then shoot the foundation. A No, I really don't recall. O Okay. Let me -- go ahead. Sorry. 10 Q Okay. We're going to go back to your 10 We couldn't -- we couldn't excavate it Α 11 declaration and we're going to go to paragraph 15 11 normally. 12 under A, little I, I'm going to actually let you read 12 Okay. Just -- just based on your testimony, 13 this to yourself and let me know when you're done. 13 it seems to me that you're indicating that part of the 14 14 excavation process required blasting; is that correct? 15 Q You're making this, the declaration, the 15 A Yes. statement in this section because you wanted the Court 16 Okay. And in this section of your 17 to know about the excavation process in the case; is 17 declaration, you're saying the excavation for the 18 that correct? 18 foundation began in September 2014. 19 19 Yes. My question to you would be: There's 2.0 20 nowhere in this section did you tell the Court that Q Okay. In fact, you believe that by telling 21 the Court about the excavation process, you were blasting was taking place as part of the excavation 22 somehow trying to be helpful to defeat the U.S.'s 22 work that you detailed; is that correct? 23 request for injunction in the case; is that right? 23 Yes. 24 MR. RAY: Object to form. And, in fact, it was -- it was your intent 25 to mislead the Court about the excavation process; is THE WITNESS: Now, say that again.

1 that correct? 1 100 percent compacted areas around -- around your 2 MR. RAY: Object to form. ² foundation so you had to follow --3 THE WITNESS: Repeat that again. I'm sorry. 3 Q Why would -- I'm sorry, I cut you off there. 4 4 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. You had to follow what? 5 It was your intent to mislead the Court 5 You had to follow the design engineer's 6 about the excavation process to get the Court to deny recommendations. the U.S.'s request for injunction? O Okay. And why would it have been important that you would have voided those voids through MR. RAY: Object to form. 9 compaction? THE WITNESS: No, that was not the intent, 10 sir. 10 A I'm not sure if I understand your question. 11 11 It has to deal with compaction efforts on their --Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And why did you 12 detail the excavation process you -- it seems like you 12 went into detail, but you fail to mention to the Court 13 A And you wouldn't want to use a large rock in about the blasting. 14 that because you can compact over it, but underneath 15 it, you wouldn't have any compaction at all. A It -- I'm going to say it was an oversight on my part. I'm not really sure why I phrased it this Q Okay. Let me re-ask the question this way: 17 way. 17 What was the purpose for compaction of backfill? 18 Q We're going to look at the next section 18 A To stabilize your foundation and also the under, it's called two little I. There's two parts to 19 turbine on top of your foundation. this first page and when you're done with that, we'll 20 **Q** To stabilize the foundation. switch to the second page. 21 We're talking about the wind tower 22 22 foundation; is that right? A Mmm-hmm. Okay. 23 Q It's on the next page, just two lines. When 23 A That is correct. 24 you're done with that, let me know. Q And to stabilize it, does that -- is that in 25 25 reference to providing structural support for the wind A Yes. Page 43 Page 45 1 tower? Q Did you indicate to the Court anywhere in 2 this section the purpose for the crushing -- the 2 Yes. 3 crushing of larger rocks into smaller rocks? Q Okay. So then you would agree that by 4 crushing the rock into smaller pieces, the purpose of A No. that would be for structural support for use of Q Okay. Did crushing the larger rocks into smaller rocks fulfill any purpose? backfill for structural support for the wind towers? A Say that again. MR. RAY: Object to form. 8 Q Sure. 8 THE WITNESS: Yes. Did the crushing of the larger rocks into O (By Mr. Ashworth) Is that correct? 10 Yes. smaller rocks, did that serve any purpose? Α 11 A Yes, it was used for backfill material in Q You would agree that by crushing the rock 12 the foundation itself. And we can't have anything 6 12 into smaller pieces, Enel Green derived some use out inches or greater in the foundation. 13 of the rocks; is that correct? 14 14 Q Okay. That was a requirement that you MR. RAY: Object to form. couldn't have anything larger than 6 inches; is that THE WITNESS: I think that we're restricted. right, as backfill? 16 Once again, I don't really recall the whole situation 17 17 on why we did that. I know we couldn't move the rock A Yes. 18 18 from one site to another and that's why we elected Q And do you know why that is so? 19 A It's a requirement by Barr Engineering who to -- to crush the rock, to leave it in place. 20 ²⁰ designed the foundation themselves. MR. ASHWORTH: Okay. I'm going to have 21 Q Do you know what purpose it served to have 21 Abby, the court reporter, reread my question. 22 22 rocks smaller than 6 inches as backfill? COURT REPORTER: You bet. 23 A Yes, it's compaction issues. If you put the (Court reporter read back requested portion ²⁴ larger rock in the hole, your smaller aggregates fall 24 of transcript) 25 through and create a void on top and you won't get THE WITNESS: Yes.

1 volume of rocks when, in fact, you tell me today the Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. In the middle of ² this section, it says "The contractor records the ² contractor did not do it. ³ volume of rock crushed and rock is then stored at the 3 MR. RAY: Object to form. 4 site." THE WITNESS: The -- the contractor is 5 Did I read that correctly? ⁵ ultimately responsible for their subcontractors' work A Yes. 6 in its entirety. They are the people, they are the 7 ones that answer to Enel Green Power and provide that Which contractor were you referring to here? A The general contractor, which was IEA, had a information. If they fail to do so, I don't... Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. How -- go ahead, subcontractor. I can't remember what their 10 I'm sorry if I interrupted you. organization's name was, but he was responsible for 11 the volume of rock quantities. A No, that's okay. 12 Q Was -- I'm sorry, was the contractor or the Q How did you know that the contractor was 13 subcontractor required? 13 recording the volume of rock that was crushed? 14 A I believe Mr. Price had made that agreement A The subcontractor was required under IEA to 15 with a Chris Hanson, which was a vice president of track that. 16 ¹⁶ construction for IEA. Q Okay. Here you say contractor and not 17 subcontractor. 17 Q So it's your understanding that Chris Hanson 18 Is there a reason why you didn't tell the 18 or someone else at Enel Green would have told Enel --19 Court that the responsibility referred to here was a 19 I'm sorry, would have told IEA that they were required 20 to record the volume of rock that was being crushed? 20 subcontractor? 21 21 MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 22 THE WITNESS: I don't have a contract --Okay. Is it customary based on your ²³ Enel Green Power did not have a contract with the 23 experience in the industry that whenever rock is ²⁴ subcontractor. We only have a contract with the 24 crushed during the excavation and backfill process, 25 that the volume of the rock that is being crushed is ²⁵ general contractor themselves. That's why I Page 47 Page 49 ¹ referenced it the way I did. 1 recorded? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. So are you A I don't think in most cases that it is. 3 telling -- did you tell the Court -- scratch that. 3 This was just a special condition that we had gotten 4 into, and for some reason, they wanted them to keep You're representing to the Court that IEA 5 had the responsibility to record the volume of crushed 5 track of the -- the quantities. Q So based on your experience in the industry, A Ultimately --7 your 12 years of experience in the industry, the Q -- is that what you're saying? 8 recording of the volume of crushed rock is not a A Ultimately, they do have the responsibility. customary and standard construction process? 10 Q Okay. Here you say -- let me kind of re --A A lot of times we don't have the rock 11 re -- redo this sentence. 11 encountered on several projects; however, there --12 It says the contractor records the volume of 12 there's different projects throughout the industry rock, but it's your testimony today that the 13 that have dealt with rocky conditions elsewhere. contractor did not record the rock, it would have been Q Okay. My question is: Based on your 15 the subcontractor? 15 experience in the industry, whenever rock is crushed, 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. 16 is it customary in a standard construction practice to 17 THE WITNESS: Right. It -- they had given 17 record the volume of rock? 18 that responsibility themselves, and I can't really MR. RAY: Object to form. 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. speak to them why they did that, but that's the way I 20 20 understand that it went down. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. In preparing this 21 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 21 declaration under oath, would you have spoken with IEA And I -- and I understand you could not 22 22 or its subcontractor to verify that the volume of 23 rocks were indeed being recorded? 23 represent why IEA delegated this duty to a

24 subcontractor, but I'd like for you to speak as to why

25 you told the Court that the contractor recorded the

24

MR. RAY: Object to form.

THE WITNESS: I'm not -- I'm not sure if I

1 don't, you know, want to get caught up, but I'll just 1 did or not. I just don't recall that. 2 call him -- refer to him as Craig in your deposition. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. If Chris Hanson or 3 someone else from Enel Green higher up would have 3 Do you know who Craig is? 4 instructed IEA to record the volume of rock that was Do I know who he is? 5 being crushed, would it have been your responsibility 5 Yes. 6 to follow up with IEA or its subcontractor to verify Α Yes. 7 that indeed they were doing that? 7 Who is Craig? MR. RAY: Object to form. He was project manager for IEA. THE WITNESS: That, I -- I don't recall me Q Okay. Would it surprise you if I were to 10 10 tell you that Craig testified that IEA did not record doing that but... 11 11 the volume of rocks that were being crushed on site? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Would it be 12 12 necessary to record the volume of rock that is crushed MR. RAY: Object to form. 13 for any other purpose other than there was an issue 13 THE WITNESS: No, it wouldn't surprise me. that you alluded to earlier? 14 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Would it surprise you if I 15 15 were to tell you that Craig testified that no one told MR. RAY: Object to form. 16 THE WITNESS: No. 16 him that he needed to have the volume of rocks that 17 were crushed to be recorded? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Have you -- scratch that. 18 As site coordinator, would you have reviewed 18 MR. RAY: Object to form. 19 the scope of work that would have been drafted by Enel 19 THE WITNESS: Like I said earlier, that --Green for IEA for this particular project? 20 that decision was made by two vice presidents, one for 21 A No, I did not. 21 Enel and one for IEA, and whatever the agreement was 22 22 or who would take care of the volume counts or Q Let me re-ask that question. 23 As a site coordinator, would it have been 23 whatever was between them and their subcontractor so I 24 your responsibility to have reviewed scope of work for 24 can't answer that truthfully. 25 a -- for a contractor so that you knew exactly what Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. My question would 1 work the contractor was supposed to do on a project? 1 be: Again, would it surprise you that Craig testified MR. RAY: Object to form. 2 that no one told him that the rocks, the volume of THE WITNESS: Yes. 3 rocks needed to be recorded? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. While you may not MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: No, it doesn't surprise me. 5 have a recollection of what the scope of work stated, 6 6 you would at the time have known or been familiar with Q (By Mr. Ashworth) But yet you made in your 7 declaration to the Court under oath, under penalty of 7 the scope of work for IEA; correct? A Yes. 8 perjury, that the contractor recorded the volume of Q Okay. If there was a requirement for IEA to 9 rocks crushed. 10 10 record the volume of rocks that were being crushed, is MR. RAY: Object to form. 11 11 that something you would have anticipated that would Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is that not correct? 12 have been in the scope of work? 12 Yes, that was the agreement. 13 13 MR. RAY: Object to form. Q Okay. Sorry, that was the agreement? 14 14 THE WITNESS: No, I don't believe it was in Between those two parties I had mentioned 15 ¹⁵ earlier, yes. the scope of work. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Are you aware that Craig 16 Q Okay. So then it would surprise you if 17 Mazurowski gave a deposition in this case? 17 Craig testified that no one told him that the rocks 18 MR. RAY: Object to form. 18 needed to be -- the volume needed to be recorded? 19 19 THE WITNESS: Am I aware of it? MR. RAY: Object to form. 2.0 20 THE WITNESS: I can't really recall, but it Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Yes. 21 A Yes. 21 would be surprising. 22 Q Did you speak with him prior to your Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Why did you think 23 deposition today? 23 to include in your declaration to the Court anything 24 A No. 24 about the volume of rocks being recorded? Q Okay. I'm terrible with his last name. I MR. RAY: Object to form

THE WITNESS: As I stated, the -- the 1 down, you know, I guess it -- it was a conflict 2 declaration was not prepared by me. It was prepared ² between the two parties. 3 by others, and me being new with the company, I Q (By Mr. Ashworth) You were aware that 4 thought it was standard procedure to do so. Give a 4 there -- that the rock and materials that were 5 little bit of history on the declaration and excavated needed special handling? 6 everything so that was my only response. MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: I don't know what you mean by Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. The -- what was the issue that was at "special handling." dispute during construction? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Well, here you tell the 10 A What was the issue with what? I'm sorry. 10 Court that the volume of rocks being crushed were 11 11 recorded, and so my question is, is why would you have O Sure. 12 12 told the -- the Court this unless there was some type What was -- what was that issue in -- well, 13 let me kind of back this, make this question a little of issue going on? bit more simpler. 14 MR. RAY: Object to form. 15 The lawsuit that was filed by the United 15 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Relating to the rock. 16 States and Osage Minerals Council against Enel Green 16 MR. RAY: Same objection. and Osage Wind, do you know what the allegations were? 17 THE WITNESS: If it was a requirement, which 18 A No. 18 I believe it was, I believe it was a directive that 19 MR. RAY: Object to form. 19 came from Enel to the subcontractor to go ahead and 2.0 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Do you know that 20 keep track of the volume. Now, whether or not that 21 there was a dispute during the excavation process with 21 subcontractor or contractor had not done that, I think 22 Enel Green? That's right; correct? 22 would be -- I think that information would probably be 23 A Yes. 23 in the as-built drawings someplace. Q What was the dispute about? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. We'll talk about 25 25 the as-builts later, but we're -- we're just past an The aggregates themselves. Page 55 Page 57 Q Okay. The -- the aggregates, we're talking 1 hour. I would like to take a quick break if you're about the rocks and the soil? ² okay with that. Take about a ten-minute break. A Yes. MR. RAY: Sure. That would be good. 4 Q Okay. And you had indicated just a few VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at 5 minutes ago that you said that you believe with this 5 11:14 a.m. 6 declaration that you were just providing background 6 (A recess was taken from 11:14-11:28 a.m.) 7 information about the process; is that right? VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record at A Yes. 8 11:28 a.m. O But this -- this statement directly relates O (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, we're -- we're back 10 to rocks that were at issue in the proceeding being 10 on the record, and before we get any further, I just brought against Enel Green; is that right? 11 want to let you know that you are under oath, that you 12 MR. RAY: Object to form. 12 swore to it during your deposition to give truthful 13 13 answers to the best of your ability. That being said, THE WITNESS: That, I'm not sure of. Like I 14 said, I wasn't involved in any of the disputes or 14 I just want to reiterate that at all points in your 15 handlings of that at all. It was -- it was -- I was 15 deposition that oath will -- will, you know, still never involved. 16 apply. 17 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. As site coordinator 17 Prior to -- now that we're back on the 18 on the Osage Wind project, you were aware at the time 18 record, is there anything about your prior test--that there was an allegation made that Osage Wind and 19 I'm sorry, your previous testimony before the break 20 Enel Green was using rocks without permission; 20 that you'd like to change? 21 21 correct? No. 22 MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 Q Okay. About this declaration, you don't 23 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure if it was without 23 have to pull it up just yet, the declaration that we 24 permission or not. Like I said, I -- that would be up 24 discussed earlier which is marked as Exhibit No. 60, 25 to somebody other than myself, but the way it trickled 25 did anyone from Enel Green management or any Enel

1 Green employee tell you that you needed to sign the Q Is there anywhere -- okay. Is there 2 declaration? ² anywhere in -- in this section that indicates to the ³ Court the reason why the crushed rock and soil is A It was presented to me for signature, yes. Who presented it to you for signature? returned to the hole from which it came from? A I -- I just don't recall. MR. RAY: Object to form. Q Would it have been presented to you via 6 THE WITNESS: I really don't know the full 7 e-mail or in person? 7 history behind it, but I know that we weren't allowed A I'm -- I'm guessing here, but I'm thinking 8 to use the material anywhere else on site. It had to ⁹ that it was an e-mail that I received. ⁹ remain on that specific turbine site. 10 Q Okay. Do you know who prepared it? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. The next sentence, 11 A I believe it was our legal department along 11 it says "The crusher is then moved to a new excavation 12 with outside attorneys as well. 12 location. This is a customary and standard 13 Q Okay. When it was given to you, do you know 13 construction process including in wind projects and 14 if you were allowed to review it before you signed it? 14 has been employed around the" -- on the next page --A Yes, I was -- basically said if I had any 15 "country and at other projects in Oklahoma." 16 changes, go ahead and make the corrections and send it This language that you include, this is a 17 customary and standard construction process, are you back or whatever. Q Were there any drafts of this declaration referring to the part that the crusher is moved to a 19 that you are aware of that were made before you signed new excavation location or are you referring to this 20 it? 20 entire section that you're telling the Court that this 21 A I don't really recall that. 21 entire process is customary and standard construction 22 Q Did anyone from Enel Green speak with you to 22 practice? 23 go over the process before this declaration was A The -- the crusher was moved to another 24 drafted? 24 foundation location. That -- we're just following the 25 A I don't recall, but I don't think so. 25 sequence of turbines that --Page 61 1 Q Okay. Would you -- this had been the very Okav. ² first time that you would have seen the information or 2 -- we did. 3 knew about the information that was presented in the 3 Q Well, let me -- sure. Let me ask it this 4 way: 4 declaration? MR. RAY: Object to form. In -- after foundations are built and cured, 6 THE WITNESS: Yes. 6 is it a customary and standard construction practice O (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. When the within the industry that the crushed rock and soil is 8 declaration was given to you, were you able to ask any 8 returned to the hole from which it came from? questions, if you had them? Yes. 10 10 A If I had them, yes. Q Okay. So it would be your testimony that it 11 Q Do you know if you had any questions when 11 would not be a customary or standard construction you -- before signing the declaration? 12 process to use the crushed rock and soil for any 13 13 purpose other than to return it to the hole from which A I -- I really can't recall. 14 Q Okay. Did you make any changes to the 14 it came from? 15 declaration before you may -- before you signed it? 15 MR. RAY: Object to form. A I -- I don't recall if I did or not. THE WITNESS: That's what we normally do, Q We'll go back to the declaration, the same 17 17 yes, is replace that material that we excavated back 18 into the same hole and use it for compaction section on -- under paragraph or subparagraph two 19 requirements. Any of the other soils that remain, we little I in paragraph 15 on -- there we go. Right there. A little bit down. All the way down so we can ²⁰ build the site up to ensure proper drainage around the see subparagraph two little I. Two little I. 21 turbines -- away from the turbines, I'm sorry. 22 22 It says "After the foundations are built and (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. cured, the crushed rock and soil is returned to the So my question would be: It would not be a

24 customary or standard construction process to use the

25 excavated material for anything other than backfill

24 hole from which it came."

A True.

25

1 into the exact same hole from which it was -- it came 1 it was done that way was because this was a unique ² from? ² situation. 3 3 MR. RAY: Object to form. MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: On this site, we had to use THE WITNESS: No, it -- it -- it's still ⁵ all the material on that particular site. We used it customary practice. This job didn't allow us to do 6 for backfill material and also the pad around the --6 the -- we were restricted in a sense. I'm just 7 the access pad around the turbines itself as well ⁷ basically giving you a little bit of stuff, what we do and... 8 in construction. It has nothing to do with anything 9 so... Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. So I'm just kind of 10 using logic here, you -- you just testified that it is 10 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 11 a customary and standard construction process in the 11 Why did you mislead the Court here with your 12 industry to return excavated material back to the hole 12 statement under oath? 13 from which it came from, that that is the standard and 13 MR. RAY: Object to form. 14 THE WITNESS: I didn't intentionally do 14 customary practice within the industry, is when you excavate material and it's been crushed, you return it 15 that. That -- at that time, when I -- when this was back to that same hole; is that right? ¹⁶ written, it was to the best of my knowledge. 17 17 A The majority -- yes. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. But you knew the 18 Q Okay. Since that is the customary and process at the time when it was written; correct? A I do know of a process -- of the process, 19 standard process, it would be -- logic to me would say 20 yes. it's not -- would not be a customary process or 21 standard construction practice to use the excavated Q Okay. And, in fact, you signed this 22 declaration to the Court on behalf of your employer in soil for any other purpose? 23 MR. RAY: Object to form. 23 order to defeat the plaintiffs' request for THE WITNESS: You would still use the 24 injunction; is that not correct? material on that specific site. Anything remaining, MR. RAY: Object to form. Page 63 Page 65 1 you could probably use it elsewhere. However, the 1 THE WITNESS: That was not the intent. That ² restrictions on this project didn't allow us to do so. was not my intent, no, sir. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Then why did you tell the Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. It was not your 4 Court that it is a customary and standard construction 4 intent that the request for injunction be defeated on 5 behalf of your employer? 5 process that crushed rock and soil is returned to 6 6 the -- that same hole from which it came from when MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 you're telling me today that that's not the customary THE WITNESS: I don't -- I don't get 8 and standard construction process? 8 involved in any of the legal decisions that were there A It is -- it is the construction process or any of the lawsuit. I simply provided information 10 that -- that you do. Anything that is left over and 10 to the parties that put this document out. 11 11 excess on other projects, you know, you can use in the Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. You provided 12 shallow area and build it up or you try to use a 12 information for this document; that information was 13 misleading. 13 majority of it around the location itself. This 14 14 particular project we had to leave everything within, MR. RAY: Object to form. 15 I can't remember the dimensions of the footprint, but 15 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) True? we had to leave everything on that particular site, 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: I don't know. 17 the backfill material, road, you know, the access road 17 18 leading up to it, et cetera. 18 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. The information did 19 Q Okay. Well, that's not what you're telling not accurately reflect the process that you oversaw 20 the Court here in your declaration to the Court under 20 during the construction process. 21 21 oath. You're telling the Court here that the reason MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 why you crushed -- why the crushed rock and soil was 22 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) That's true; correct? 23 23 returned in the hole from which it came from is MR. RAY: Object to form. 24 because it's a customary and standard construction 24 THE WITNESS: Say that again, I'm sorry. 25 process, but now you're telling me that the reason why 25 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure.

1 going to look at the -- the second sentence, it says The information here -- I'll scratch that. 2 We'll go to -- we'll pull up a different 2 "No sand, soil, or rock from any excavation is used 3 exhibit. We'll go to the scope of work and we're 3 for any purpose other than to return to the hole from 4 going to go to page 12. We're going to look at -- on 4 which it came." 5 page 12 of the document, it's paragraph five, what is What does that sentence mean to you? 6 it, beginning here in the middle of the -- middle of A Exactly that, that it was to remain there. 7 the page it says "Excess excavated material from the O That the sand, soil, and rock that was 8 foundation, if suitable, may be used to backfill --8 excavated, so the excavated material, the only purpose ⁹ sorry, to balance backfill excavations, construct ⁹ for the excavated material was to be used as backfill 10 to the hole from which it came from; is that right? 10 roadways, construct crane pads, and may be spread 11 around the foundation pads." Then it goes on to the 11 Yes, that's my interpretation, yes. 12 12 last sentence, it says "Contractor shall not haul Q Okay. So you're telling the Court that the 13 material outside of the project boundaries nor use 13 excavated material was only going to be used for 14 backfill or for no other purposes? 14 native material for any construction purpose other than noted above." A As long as the material stayed on that 16 designated site, yes. So under the scope of work that was drafted 17 17 by Enel or Osage Wind, it was indicated to IEA that Q Okay. But, in fact, this excavated material they could use the excavated material in addition to 18 was used for some -- for a purpose other than using as backfill, they could use it for other 19 backfill; is that correct? 20 projects within the project area. MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 21 MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: In some cases it was spread 22 ²² around the turbine site itself, yes. THE WITNESS: I -- I think that --23 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) When it was -- so when it Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is that correct? 24 was used as backfill, it was also being used for A I think this document -- I'm not sure if ²⁵ it's -- of its date that it was written. I really 25 structural support for the wind tower; is that Page 67 Page 69 ¹ don't know. 1 correct? As I stated before, you can use this A The backfill material was for the structural 3 material if we didn't have the restrictions in place. 3 support. The other area was for drainage that we 4 This is just a -- like a boilerplate type requirement ⁴ built up draining it away from the turbine itself, and ⁵ a portion of that in that little access road and apron 5 on the project. Q Okay. So when you say this is a boilerplate 6 around the terminal -- around the turbine, but it 7 requirement for the project, are you indicating that didn't leave that particular site, to my knowledge. 8 it's kind of a loose requirement that doesn't have to Q Did you tell the Court that the material is be filled -- followed? being used for structural support in your declaration? 10 10 MR. RAY: Object to form. MR. RAY: Object to form. 11 11 THE WITNESS: I don't think it was intended THE WITNESS: I don't think so, no. 12 to be followed, actually, because of the restrictions Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Do you think it would have 13 that we had. Other than that, I -- I don't really 13 been important for the Court to know that Enel Green 14 know. 14 and Osage Wind was using the backfill material for 15 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. But nowhere in your 15 structural support? 16 declaration did you indicate that there was a scope of 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. 17 THE WITNESS: I -- I don't know the answer 17 work that would have allowed the crushed rock to be 18 to that. used for something other than backfill? 19 MR. RAY: Object to form. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Let me re-ask it 20 20 this way: Do you know if it would have been important THE WITNESS: Yes. 21 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. We're going to go 21 for the Court to know that the materials that were 22 to subparagraph, it's little numeral -- numeral 22 excavated on site was being used for structural 23 number -- or I'm sorry, numeral five which is on page 23 support for the wind tower? 24 24 5. Oh, I'm sorry, it's declaration. Page 5, little MR. RAY: Object to form. $^{25}\,$ numeral five. One page down. In this section, I'm THE WITNESS: I -- I don't -- I don't know

1 that answer. MR. RAY: Object to form. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Is the reason why THE WITNESS: That's my interpretation, yes. 3 you failed to tell the Court in your declaration that 3 And you -- you keep mentioning commercial. I'm unsure 4 the purpose for the excavated material to be used was 4 what that would do to benefit Enel. I was not -- I'll 5 for structural support? Is that reason -- scratch 5 state it again. Whatever the issues were between Enel 6 that. 6 and also the Osage, I had nothing to do with that. I 7 Is the reason why you said that -- did not 7 had no knowledge of what they were doing on a 8 say that was to help Enel Green defeat the request for 8 day-to-day basis on -- on that case at all so this, to 9 injunction? 9 the best of my knowledge, is -- is what we basically 10 A I don't --10 did. 11 11 MR. RAY: Object to form. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Well, I don't know what 12 THE WITNESS: I don't think that was the 12 you mean by commercial or not used for commercial 13 intent, no. 13 purposes here because these aren't my words, and 14 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Under the --14 that's why I'm asking you what did you mean by -- by paragraph underneath there, right under the page, it 15 this. You said that you interpret that to mean that says "No excavated rock or sand is sold or used for 16 you were saying to the Court that Enel Green was not 17 using any of the excavated rock or sand to advance any commercial purposes." 18 Is that -- was that a correct statement? 18 economic interests. 19 A Yes. 19 A No, they did not. Q Okay. We're going to look at paragraph 12, 20 Q Okay. You separate sold and commercial 21 21 page 3, paragraph -- I'm sorry, of the document, 22 When you're saying not used for commercial 22 towards the bottom it says -- it begins with, it says 23 purposes, are you meaning that the rock and sand were 23 "Osage Wind has not engaged in a beat-the-clock 24 not being used to advance any economic purpose of Enel 24 strategy and has not accelerated construction work on 25 Green? 25 the project. Though it has taken reasonable steps to Page 73 Page 71 A No, not -- not to my knowledge anyway. I 1 stay on schedule." ² know we didn't sell anything away from the job site. Then it goes on and says, it says "In fact, 3 contrary to the usual practice for a project at this 4 You -- you didn't -- I know that you didn't 4 stage of development, all construction work was shut ⁵ sell any excavated rock and sand that was excavated. down for four days for the Thanksgiving weekend." 6 I -- you know, I get that. Did I read that correct? Yes. A Okay. Q And -- and but you're also saying none of Q It seems to me that you're telling the Court the excavated rock or sand was used for commercial here that you're not trying to increase work to get it purposes, and I just want to know what you're 10 done as soon as possible -- well, scratch that. 11 11 referring to here. It seems to me that you're trying to tell 12 12 the Court that you weren't in a hurry and as evidence Are you saying that Enel Green did not use the rock or sand for any economic purposes? Is that 13 of that, you took four days -- you-all took four days 14 what you're saying? 14 off during Thanksgiving weekend. 15 15 MR. RAY: Object to form. Is that -- am I reading that correctly? 16 THE WITNESS: Yes, that's exactly what I'm 16 Α Yes. 17 saying. 17 Q And you're -- you're telling the Court that 18 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Let me just make sure I --18 taking off for Thanksgiving weekend is not a usual 19 that question -- my question -- the setup to that practice in the industry? 20 question was not phrased very well. A Normally, we work through the holidays, yes. 21 When you say here no excavated rock or sand 21 Q Okay. And that's based on your experience 22 was used for commercial purposes, you're indicating to 22 in the industry? 23 23 the Court that Enel Green did not use any of the Yes. 24 excavated rock or sand to advance any economic Q Okay. I'm going to pull back up the 25 exhibit, the scope of work. 25 interests of Enel Green?

Did I mark that as an exhibit? I think it Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is that not correct? 2 already is. I'm not sure who made the decision at -- at 3 MS. McCLANAHAN: It's already been marked as ³ all. I'm sorry, I just don't recall every little bit 4 an exhibit. 4 of it. MR. ASHWORTH: Okay. I will double check on 5 O Sure. 6 the scope of work, the number of that. It -- if you say that the higher-ups in Enel Q (By Mr. Ashworth) As we pull that up, I'm 7 Green, whether it's legal department or whatever, may 8 have drafted or had a hand in drafting this, were they going to look at page 8 at the top of the page. Right 9 here. This is the scope of work between Osage Wind ⁹ trying to set you up to tell mistruths to the Court? 10 and IEA. It says "The intent of contract is for MR. RAY: Object to form. 11 11 Saturdays and Sundays to be utilized as make-up days, THE WITNESS: I -- I don't think so. 12 12 contractor will notify owner if the work for schedule Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. But the purpose of 13 varies significantly from this plan. No work will be 13 this declaration was to get the Court to deny the 14 performed on the following holidays without written 14 plaintiffs' request for injunction; correct? approval from owner." It says Thanksgiving day, day 15 MR. RAY: Object to form. 16 after Thanksgiving day, and based on the first 16 THE WITNESS: I -- I don't know the answer sentence, it seems that weekends as well would not be ¹⁷ to that question. I'm sorry. anticipated to be worked on. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. In paragraph 16 of 19 You've just testified earlier that it's 19 your declaration, you wrote that "Currently there are based on your experience and practice, and also as you 20 approximately 200 people on site and involved in the told the Court that you would work through 21 construction of the Osage Wind project. This includes Thanksgiving, the day after Thanksgiving and the 22 employees of Osage Wind, Enel, IEA RE Inc., referring 23 weekend thereafter, but yet this scope of contract 23 to the general contractor, and several" -- I'm sorry, 24 seems to show that Enel had already decided that that 24 "several contractors." 25 25 wasn't going to happen. Was that a correct statement when you made Page 75 Page 77 1 that? That, I don't --Am I missing --2 A Osage Wind... I really don't recall this, A That, I don't recollect, but it's normal 3 but yes, I guess, yes. Q Okay. How many Osage Wind employees were 4 that -- I normally used to work through the holiday ⁵ seasons themselves. This was a part of the contract there versus Enel Green employees on site? 6 that was written, I'm not sure by who or who MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 interjected this. That's maybe their regular holidays THE WITNESS: I believe there was one and 8 that they get, but I do know that they -- they did possibly another at our monthly meetings initially. 9 take off for Thanksgiving and I believe it was also Q (By Mr. Ashworth) When you say "one," are 10 you referring to Osage Wind employees? 10 Christmas Eve and Christmas day. 11 Q Okay. I also want to note for the record Yes. 12 that this scope of work that I'm referring to was 12 Okay. Do you know who that one Osage Wind 13 previously admitted in a previous deposition as 13 employee would have been? 14 Exhibit No. 46. 14 No, sir, I just don't recall. 15 15 What was Osage Wind's involvement in the So going back to that, in your declaration, if we could go back, you told the Court under oath, in 16 construction of the project, that you were aware of? 17 fact, contrary to the usual practice for a project at 17 MR. RAY: Object to form. 18 this stage of development, all construction was shut THE WITNESS: The project was theirs and down for four days for the Thanksgiving weekend. 19 Enel had bought the project from them. 2.0 20 While it may be your experience, you did not Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. 21 tell the Court that that decision was already made 21 A Other than that, I -- I don't know. 22 prior to this point by Enel Green. O But the -- Enel Green was the company that 23 23 was directing the construction process; correct? (Exhibit 46 Marked for Identification) 24 24 MR. RAY: Object to form. MR. RAY: Object to form.

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THE WITNESS: Yes.

25

THE WITNESS: I'm --

Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Going back up to -Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Paragraph 20 of your 2 you don't have to go, scroll up. 2 declaration, it says "As of November 21, 2014, the 3 total amount expended on the project including Going back to the part where we talked about 4 Thanksgiving day weekend in your declaration where you 4 contracts that's been executed is 200" --5 inform the Court under oath that that was a usual --VIDEOGRAPHER: Excuse me, sorry to interrupt 6 contrary to the usual and customary process where 6 but we need to go off the record. The reporter got 7 construction would be stopped during that four-day 7 kicked off of the call so -weekend --MR. ASHWORTH: Okay. A Like I said --9 VIDEOGRAPHER: -- we are off the record at 10 Q -- why did --10 12:03 p.m. 11 11 A Go ahead. (A recess was taken from 12:03-1:12 p.m.) 12 12 Q Yes. Yeah. The question is why, why did VIDEOGRAPHER: It is 1:12 p.m. and we are 13 you say that? 13 back on the record. 14 A Repeat that again. I'm getting a lot of hum 14 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, we're back on -- on 15 on this end. 15 the record. I just want to remind you that you're Q I'm sorry, that's on our end. That's the 16 still under oath. The rules of perjury still apply. 17 tornado siren in Tulsa. It's every Wednesday. 17 Coming back from the break, is there 18 A Hmm. Could you repeat your last question, 18 anything that you would like to change about your 19 please. previous testimony? 20 20 Α Q Sure. Let me say the -- the statement that No. 21 you'd made in paragraph 12 said "In fact, contrary to 21 Q Anything you want to add to your previous 22 the usual practice for a project at this stage of 22 testimony? 23 development, all construction work was shut down for 23 A No, thank you. 24 the four days of Thanksgiving weekend." Q Who else is in the room with you other than 25 25 Ryan Ray and Megan Beauregard? Is there anyone else? My question is: Why do you think the Page 79 Page 81 1 purpose was for saying that statement to the Court? Α No. 2 MR. RAY: Object to form. 2 Okay. You understand that the minerals that 3 THE WITNESS: I -- I don't really know. 3 were under the Osage Wind projects were owned by the Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. We're going to go 4 Osage Nation; is that correct? 5 down to paragraph -- we're jumping around. We're 5 MR. RAY: Object to the form. 6 going to go to paragraph 20. THE WITNESS: I was -- I was told that, yes. Actually, this is a good stopping point for Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And -- and -- and ⁸ a break. We can do -- we can break for lunch, or if 8 based on that, you -- you understood that the rocks 9 we take a small break, sir, that's up to you and then and soil underneath the project was owned by the we -- you know, of course the other parties as well. 10 tribe; is that right? 11 11 Do you have a preference, sir? MR. RAY: Object to form. And we -- we lost 12 12 you a little bit there, Stuart. Can you re-ask that A No, I don't. 13 13 question, please. MR. ASHWORTH: Mary Katherine? 14 MS. NAGLE: We're certainly fine to keep 14 MR. ASHWORTH: Sure. going at this point. I don't know. Yeah, we're fine. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, and based on -- based 16 We're fine either way. 16 on that, you understood at the time that the rocks and 17 17 soil underneath the wind project was owned by the MR. ASHWORTH: Ryan? 18 18 tribe? MR. RAY: I think, I mean, we'd like a lunch 19 19 break at some point. It doesn't necessarily have to MR. RAY: Object to form. 20 be now. 20 THE WITNESS: Yes. 21 MR. ASHWORTH: Let's continue then, sir, 21 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. We're going to go ²² unless you want to take a five-minute break. Bill, do 22 to your declaration, page 20. I'm sorry, paragraph 23 you have a preference? 23 20. I don't have a page number. 24 THE WITNESS: No, I don't. MS. McCLANAHAN: That's okay. I got it. 25 MR. ASHWORTH: Great. Let's continue. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) This says "As of

1 November 20 -- 21, 2014, the total amount expended on 1 this \$287 million number is accurate or not? 2 the project including contracts that have been MR. RAY: Object to form. 3 3 executed is \$287 million." THE WITNESS: I'm -- I'm not sure. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And, in fact, when Is that correct? A You know, I -- I can't -- I can't comment on ⁵ you made this declaration to the Court, at that time, 6 that because I don't -- that number was provided and I you didn't know if that number was correct? 7 7 don't know who provided it. I just simply don't MR. RAY: Object to form. 8 8 remember that number. THE WITNESS: No, I think --Q You can't comment on the words that you told Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is that true? 10 the Court in opposition to a request for injunction; A At -- at the time I reviewed the document, 11 is -- is that your testimony right now? 11 the documents and everything else like that, the 12 MR. RAY: Object to form. 12 number might have been -- you know, that number 13 THE WITNESS: That was seven years ago, once 13 probably is correct, but I -- like I said, it was 14 again, that I did that. I don't remember all the 14 provided by someone else and I assumed it was a details with it at all at this present time. 15 correct number. Other than that, I just don't ¹⁶ remember where the number came from. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. 17 17 You know even though it's seven years ago Q Okay. Are you saying that you assumed at when you make a statement to the Court under oath, I 18 the time that the number was correct before you told mean, I think we can all agree that we can do our best 19 that number to the Court? 20 20 to understand your statement. Yes. 21 21 You previously indicated that the Q Okay. And, in fact, you did not do anything declaration that you made to the Court under oath was 22 to verify that that number was accurate? based on your review of business records of Enel Green 23 MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what -- what I and Osage Wind. 25 Was that a correct statement? ²⁵ did. I can't recall what my actions were at that Page 83 Page 85 A Well, there were a lot of records that I did 1 time. 2 review and stuff like that, but like I said, even Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Would it surprise 3 today, I -- I don't remember all of the things, if 3 you that you would have made this statement to the 4 any. I mean, I haven't been affiliated with this for 4 Court under oath without knowing or verifying that it 5 seven years, eight years, whatever the number is, but was a true and accurate statement? 6 I can't -- I can't remember everything, and as a MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 matter of fact, I don't. THE WITNESS: At the time when I signed Q Okay. Well, what -- if you indicated that 8 this, the number -- I probably verified the number, 9 the declaration, the words that you told the Court 9 but I'm not sure if I had or not. I can't give you 10 were based on your review of business records of Enel 10 the particulars because I -- I have not remembered. 11 Green and Osage Wind, I want to know is if you made 11 I've forgot or whatever. 12 this statement regarding this number to the Court, you 12 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. If you did not --13 would have made that statement based on something that 13 scratch that. 14 14 you saw in the business records of Enel Green or Osage Would you agree that if you made a statement 15 Wind; is that correct? 15 under oath to the Court, that you would not make that A Yes and no. I mean, I don't know how to 16 statement unless you know it's true? 17 answer that question. The numbers were probably 17 A As I said, at the time when I -- when this 18 provided by somebody else, maybe in our finance 18 happened, I probably did verify that number, but department. They weren't provided by myself. The 19 today, I just don't -- I don't even remember the 20 numbers were just there due to the -- the records that 20 document today. 21 I -- or that I reviewed on this at that time. 21 Q Sure. 22 22 Q Okay. As you --Sir, you're going to have to listen to my A I -- I really can't remember where the 23 question. My question is: If you make a statement to

24 the Court under oath, under penalty of perjury, that

25 statement that you make, you would have made sure that

24 \$287 million came from.

Q So as you sit here today, you don't know if

1 that was an accurate statement; is that -- is that Q (By Mr. Ashworth) I'm sorry, yes, it did 2 true? 2 include payment to --3 MR. RAY: Object to form. 3 A No. No, it did not. That -- that payment THE WITNESS: I'll clarify, the -- the 4 was probably to the contractor themselves, IEA. ⁵ 287 million probably was a correct number. I did not Q Okay. In this -- sorry, in this same 6 at the present time have anything untruthful that I 6 paragraph, I'm just going to reread it, it says "As of 7 reported back then on this document. I -- I did not 7 November 21, 2014, the total amount expended on the 8 lie or anything else of that nature. project including contracts that have been executed is 9 287 million. These expenditures consist of the Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. You're saying that 10 you didn't lie, and I'm not saying -- you know, make 10 following," and then if we go down, we can look at, it 11 any representations, what I am saying is, is if you 11 says "D, cost of construction, the original contract 12 make a statement to the Court, would you not agree 12 price between Osage Wind, LLC and IEA RE Inc. for the 13 that you had a duty to verify that that statement is 13 project construction is approximately \$54 million. To 14 true? 14 date, Osage Wind has incurred approximately round up 15 15 to 80 -- I'm sorry, 28 million in costs for work that MR. RAY: Object to form. 16 THE WITNESS: Yes. 16 had been completed." 17 17 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. This number, Why did you talk about the original contract \$287 million, that figure doesn't include any payments 18 price between Osage Wind and IEA under the section to the Osage Nation, does it? 19 Cost of Construction? 20 20 MR. RAY: Object to form. MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 21 THE WITNESS: Not -- not to my knowledge. THE WITNESS: I'm not sure at this time. 22 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And -- and that's 22 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Is it because you 23 because Enel Green never intended to pay for their 23 think you believed it was important to the Court to 24 rocks and soil that they used to support their wind 24 know what the contract price was? 25 25 towers; is that correct? MR. RAY: Object to form. Page 87 Page 89 1 1 THE WITNESS: No, like I said earlier, I MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: I do not know that. 2 didn't -- I provided some input to this declaration, Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Well, just to be 3 but as far as the numbers and everything else are --4 that concern, everybody else added to it and the 4 clear, what I'm talking about, which -- which rock and 5 numbers seem to jibe on this declaration at that time. 5 soil I'm talking about, I'm talking about the rocks 6 and soil that Enel Green took from the Osage Minerals Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. As -- as we sit 7 without first obtaining permission or permit from the 7 here today, do you believe that it is relevant to Osage Minerals Council. 8 know -- for the Court to know what the original MR. RAY: Object to form. 9 contract price was in relations to the cost of 10 construction? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Do we have the same 11 11 understanding of what rocks and minerals I'm talking MR. RAY: Object to form. 12 about? 12 THE WITNESS: I do not know what that number 13 13 was on that contract at all. Even at this time, I MR. RAY: Object to form. 14 14 don't simply remember. THE WITNESS: No. 15 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) I'm sorry, you don't know Q (By Mr. Ashworth) I'm going to pull up an what minerals I'm referring to? 16 exhibit that is a change order dated December 1, and 17 A I'm assuming that it is the limestone. 17 I'm going to mark it as Exhibit No. 62. 18 18 Q Okay. We'll just say the -- we'll call it (Exhibit 62 Marked for Identification) 19 19 the excavated material. MR. RAY: Is there a Bates number on that, 2.0 20 Stuart, that you can give us? A Okay. 21 21 Q The \$287 million that was paid by Enel Green MR. ASHWORTH: I don't know yet. We'll have 22 for the project didn't include any type of payments 22 to -- as it gets pulled up. 23 for the excavated materials; is that correct? 23 It's -- it's -- is it already made an 24 MR. RAY: Object to form. 24 exhibit? THE WITNESS: Yes. MS. McCLANAHAN: No.

MR. ASHWORTH: It's not Bates stamped. This A And that's -- that is correct, and I didn't ² was provided by IEA in response to a subpoena, it's ² know who entered -- entered these numbers in that ³ my -- if I can recall. We'll go kind of towards the 3 agreement to begin with or that declaration to begin 4 beginning. ⁴ with. I have no knowledge of that and, like I said, I Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, I -- first off, have ⁵ basically don't remember the entirety of this 6 you seen any of the change orders that were entered 6 declaration in -- in itself. Q Do you think it would have been appropriate 7 relative to the Osage Wind project? A That was not part of my responsibilities. 8 for the Court to have relied upon your declaration in ⁹ Those were handled by upper folks within the company. ⁹ ruling on the plaintiffs' requests for injunction, to 10 I never got to see the -- the total numbers of the 10 rely on the statements and numbers that you provided 11 change order. That was --11 even though the numbers were not, you know, within 12 12 your duties with IEA? Q Okay. 13 A -- apparently none of -- none of my 13 MR. RAY: Object to form. 14 business. 14 THE WITNESS: That, I -- I don't know. 15 15 Q Oh, okay. Okay. None of your business. O (By Mr. Ashworth) You don't know if it would 16 Well, this -- this change order --16 be appropriate for the Court to rely on the numbers 17 17 that you presented? A I said apparently it was none of my 18 business. 18 MR. RAY: Object to form. 19 19 Q I'm sorry, what? I didn't catch that. THE WITNESS: I think at the time that this 20 A I said apparently it was -- it was none of 20 was written, I think that it -- they were true 21 my business or it didn't fall within my 21 numbers. However, I can't verify that now. I can't ²² responsibility. 22 really remember what -- what happened back then with Q Perhaps higher-ups at Enel Green did not 23 this declaration. I have no idea. 24 believe it was your pay grade? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Let me re-ask it 25 this way: A No, they let me know what it was about, but Page 91 Page 93 1 they never showed me the numbers. If I did get it, it 1 If you were not the numbers person at -- at ² was always redacted. ² Enel Green, you would agree that the Court shouldn't Q Okay. Well, this change order is dated 3 rely on the numbers that you gave to the Court because 4 December 1, 2014, around the same time as your 4 you were not privy to the numbers? MR. RAY: Object to form. 5 declaration. If we scroll down a little bit, in the 6 middle of this page, keep going down, right here, it THE WITNESS: Oh, I'm sure that the numbers 7 indicates this is a change order with IEA. It ⁷ that were provided were correct. I just don't have 8 indicates that the original contract price was 8 any way of verifying it now. I -- I really don't. approximately \$51 million. With -- we're having a bit 9 That was a financial department decision to come up 10 of feedback over here. 10 with these numbers and that was not part of my job 11 With change orders, previous change orders, ¹¹ description at that time. 12 it made the revised contract of IEA approximately Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is there anywhere here 13 **34 million.** 13 that you indicate to the Court that you don't know 14 Did I read -- am I summarizing that 14 exactly what the numbers are but that you're relying 15 correctly? 15 on someone else to -- for that? 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. 16 MR. RAY: Object to form. 17 THE WITNESS: I'm sure you are, but, you 17 THE WITNESS: The numbers that were there, I know, once again, I had nothing to do with the 18 trusted the -- the people that provided the numbers, 19 19 that they were accurate. numbers. 20 20 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Well, under the Cost of 21 Maybe -- and I understand that you had 21 Construction section here in your declaration to the 22 nothing to do with the numbers, but in the 22 Court, why did you tell the Court about the original

23 contract price even though at the time of this

24 declaration, that original contract price had already

25 been revised many times and at the time it was around

23 declaration, if we go back to the declaration, you

25 no involvement with the numbers.

24 told the Court about the numbers even though you had

Page 9448 1 \$34 million? Why did you tell --THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. MR. RAY: Object to form. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) You're not sure if you're 3 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure why they did it. 3 being truthful? MR. RAY: Object to form. 4 You would have to ask the people that wrote the change ⁵ orders or put these numbers in here. I don't have any 5 THE WITNESS: No, I was truthful at the time 6 information on that. 6 that this was presented, you know. Other than that, I 7 really don't remember who provided all this Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, you know, I'm not wanting to know why they gave those numbers. I want 8 information, who developed this report on the to know, is why did you tell the Court this? ⁹ statements or anything else like that. I really can't 10 MR. RAY: Object to form. remember the majority of the details. 11 THE WITNESS: I seriously can't remember. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) And do you know who I 12 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. You don't know why 12 could ask to find out who did this declaration for 13 you misled the Court -- scratch that. 13 you? 14 14 A I'm not sure. I don't know. Like I said, Do you think you did this, you made this statement because you wanted to mislead the Court into there was a -- we had a legal department and I believe thinking that Enel Green's contract expenses were more 16 they had outside legal as well working on this. Other 17 than that, I don't -- I don't know for sure. than what they actually were? 18 MR. RAY: Object to form. 18 Q Have you ever signed a declaration before a 19 19 Court before? THE WITNESS: No, I didn't intentionally do 20 anything of that nature at all, not to try to fool --A I'm not sure if it was a declaration or not. 21 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Do you --21 I really don't know. 22 A -- anybody. I didn't realize that it was Q Have you ever signed an affidavit before? 23 going to have an effect on the tribe or, now, I had no 23 A I can't remember if I did but... ²⁴ idea, you know, nothing. Q Do you -- at the time that you signed this Q Do you think the person that provided you 25 declaration, did you know that by making the Page 1 this did so in an effort to mislead the Court into 1 statements, you were indicating that the statements 2 thinking that Enel -- Enel Green's contract expenses were true and accurate? Did you at least know that? 3 were more than what they actually were? MR. RAY: Object to form. Calls for Okay. Is -- would it be fair for me to --5 to believe that the reason why you did not tell the speculation. THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I would have to ⁶ Court in the declaration here that the contract price, ⁷ refer you to that person what the -- the thought the revised contract price was 20,000 -- 20 million process was, but I don't --8 less than what the original price was because you Q (By Mr. Ashworth) I'm not asking -- sure. didn't want the Court to -- to believe that Enel Green 10 Sorry to interrupt you. I'm not asking about their 10 was trying to cut costs on the project? 11 11 thought process. What I am asking is, is what your MR. RAY: Object to form. 12 current thought process is. THE WITNESS: No. 13 13 Do you think that the individuals who gave Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Was Enel Green trying to 14 you this number did so to mislead the Court? 14 cut costs or save money on the project? 15 MR. RAY: Object to form. A I think as an owner, they probably would 16 THE WITNESS: I don't think so. 16 have liked to have saved some money, yes, but I'm not 17 even sure what the final numbers were on that project 17 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Do you think it was 18 truthful to tell the Court -- scratch that. 18 so I don't think they -- everybody, every company 19 19 wants to save a little bit of money, but I don't know Do you think that you were being truthful to ²⁰ what their actions were. the Court when you failed to tell the Court that the contract price as of the time of your declaration was 21 Q In your position as site coordinator on the 22 \$20 million less than the original contract --22 Osage Wind project, was it your understanding that contract price called for? 23 Enel Green was trying to cut costs in relations to the

24 excavation process?

A Not to my knowledge, no.

24

²⁵ foundation.

MR. RAY: Object to form. Lack of

Page 100 Q Okay. I'm going to pull up an exhibit that MR. RAY: Object to form. 2 THE WITNESS: No, I don't. 2 was previously marked as Exhibit 48 and it's a change 3 order for blasting and we're going to go to page 4. 3 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Well, here, it says --4 It's the middle of the page on page 4. Right there. 4 these are calculations it seems like that Craig had 5 Second-to-last bullet point there, this is a change 5 provided to you. It indicates 1200 cubic feet of 6 order, which is I guess somewhat -- I don't -- I'll 6 excavation, but I'd represent to you just based on the 7 numbers that perhaps it could be referred to cubic 7 say this, I do not see your name on it, but I just 8 want to bring this to your attention, it's from Enel 8 yards, but it says 12 -- 1200 cubic feet of 9 Green. 9 excavation, please note the foundations were mixed 10 10 soil and not all limestone. We did not import any It says "In an attempt to limit the cost 11 impact of rock crushing, EP" -- sorry, "EGP E&C has 11 backfill material. It was crushed on site. It goes also inquired IEA/Barr to pursue" -- I assume that's 12 on to say "Assumptions that 60 percent was limestone, 13 supposed to be "lighter crushing procedure. The 13 40 percent was soil, based on those assumptions here 14 response was that the material larger than 3 inches 14 is what I figured what it would have cost to backfill 15 with imports. 480 cubic yards of soil at a cost of would not have been suitable to meet compaction 16 \$7,488." Then it says "720 cubic yards of limestone requirements." 17 17 at a cost of 15,660." Were you aware at the time that Enel Green tried to pursue other options for crushing the rock to 18 If you add 1566 -- I'm sorry, 660 to 7,488, 19 I'll, you know, I'm terrible at math, but I'll save money. 20 (Exhibit 48 Marked for Identification) 20 represent that based on my numbers and -- and checking 21 MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 and rechecking, that's \$23,184 per foundation. 22 22 Sir, how many foundations were done on the THE WITNESS: No, all I know is we couldn't 23 use anything larger than that in order to achieve our 23 project? 24 compaction results. There was a total of 84 foundations. 25 25 Okay. If you times \$23,184 per foundation, (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And just to be Page 99 1 that's 84 foundations, that comes out to be a savings 1 clear of what -- the number that you believe is the total on the project was \$287 million. 2 that Enel Green realized of \$1,944,432. At least the number that you present to the How much -- that's how much they saved by 4 Court; is that correct? 4 using the Osage minerals without a permit. Were you A Yes. aware of that at the time? Q Okay. I'm going to pull up another exhibit 6 MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 that I'm going to mark as Exhibit No. 63. It is going THE WITNESS: No. 8 to be e-mails regarding material costs. Right there Q (By Mr. Ashworth) You had no understanding is perfect. that Enel Green, had they chosen -- had they not used 10 So this is an e-mail --10 the minerals, this is the amount of money they would 11 (Exhibit 63 Marked for Identification) 11 have had to have spent to use substitute backfill? 12 MR. RAY: Is there a Bates range on this --12 MR. RAY: Object to form. 13 is there a Bates number on this document? 13 THE WITNESS: I -- I don't know that. This 14 MR. ASHWORTH: I don't believe there is, but 14 e-mail that I got, I more than likely had forwarded on ¹⁵ either to Giuseppe or Bill Price. 15 let's scroll down. There's not. I guess when IEA was coordinating with counsel during the production, they 16 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. 17 did not -- they failed to Bates stamp the production. 17 A I don't deal with it. 18 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, this is an e-mail 18 Q You would understand just based on this --19 from Craig Mazurowski and yourself, looks like May 22, 19 well, scratch that. 20 2015. 20 It's your understanding that Enel Green did 21 Do you recall seeing this e-mail? 21 not pay for any of the materials that were excavated; 22 correct? 22 A No, I don't recall. Q Okay. It indicates -- well, first off, do 23 MR. RAY: Object to form. 24 you have any idea how much money Enel Green saved by 24 THE WITNESS: I did not -- I did not know ²⁵ what they paid for, what they haven't paid for. That 25 using the Osage minerals without permission?

Page 102 1 signed, it was the truth. I -- I don't think that it 1 was none of my -- it wasn't my business. It just ² didn't fall in my realm of activities. 2 wasn't. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. It's -- it's -- as 3 Q So at the time of the declaration, you 4 site coordinator -- scratch that. 4 believed your job responsibilities, as you told to the What is your realm of activities as site 5 Court, was the truth? coordinator for the Osage Wind project? A At the time --7 A Oversee the construction that's happening MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: -- at the time of signing around the job site. ⁹ this, yes. Q Okay. Well, we're going to go back to your 10 declaration, first page. The bottom, I'm looking at Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. We're going to go 11 page -- paragraph three, the last thing it says "My 11 back to -- we're actually going to go to a new 12 duty as site coordinator include, among other things, 12 exhibit, change order for blasting. It may already 13 the overall management and supervision of construction 13 **be...** 14 of the project including timing and schedule of work 14 MS. McCLANAHAN: It's already an exhibit. 15 15 to ensure the project proceeds on schedule and on MR. ASHWORTH: It's going to be Exhibit 48, 16 budget." 16 page 4. Middle of the page. Down, right there. 17 17 And you're just telling me now that the Q (By Mr. Ashworth) So this section it says at numbers were not within your bailiwick even though in 18 the very top, it says "The decision process for rock 19 crushing was" -- I assume it's supposed to mean your declaration to the Court, it seems to me that you're telling the Court that budgeting was within 20 derived -- "was derived by the following conditions," your responsibility as site coordinator? 21 and then it goes on, which is the fourth bullet point 22 22 from the top, it says "Given the issues with the Osage MR. RAY: Object to form. 23 THE WITNESS: The budget was handled by our 23 Nation, the disposal of excavated rock -- rocks and ²⁴ project manager Giuseppe DiMarzio. He would let me 24 imported backfill material from outside the county was 25 know where we were on budget and if I was going over 25 a more expensive solution." Page 105 1 ¹ or whatever. Other than that, I mean, I just don't Did I read that correctly? ² remember and I don't recall what the whole thing was. 2 Α Yes. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) So you didn't write this Q It seems to me that Enel Green was making a 4 part about your responsibilities; is that what you're 4 conscious decision that instead of not using the 5 telling me? excavated rocks, that they would save money by using A That's exactly what I'm telling you. 6 the rock -- scratch that. O Okay. So when this was presented to you to It seems to me that Osage Nation -- sorry, 8 sign, knowing that this was not your job 8 I'm getting a little flustered there. responsibilities, you signed it anyways? Seems to me that Enel Green is making the 10 MR. RAY: Object to form. 10 conscious decision here that it would be much cheaper 11 THE WITNESS: At that time, I believe I was 11 to use the excavated material versus using material 12 from off site. signing in good faith that it was true and correct. 13 13 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) So at the time in good Is that how you read this bullet point? 14 14 faith, you thought those were your job MR. RAY: Object to the form. 15 responsibilities; is that what you're saying? 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. A No, I'm not saying that. My God, I can't Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And -- and based on 17 remember the entire document from seven years ago to 17 the e-mail, it seems that the savings would have been today. I -- I really can't. I don't know what answer about \$1.9 million that Enel Green -- based on the you want me to give you, but I can't give you a lot of 19 estimate provided by Craig Mazurowski? ²⁰ the answers because I simply don't remember. 20 MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 Q Sure, sir. The answers that I want is the 21 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Is that correct? 22 truth. I expect the truth from you just as I would 22 Yes. 23 expect you to tell the Court the truth with your 23 We're going to pull up an exhibit that I'm 24 declaration. 24 going to mark as Exhibit No. 64. It's an e-mail dated 25 October 29. So at the top it says -- where it says A At the time that that declaration was

1 thank you, it seems that this is coming from Barbara A No, I don't even recall this, this e-mail ² Matula to Chris Hanson. ² that you're showing me now. I don't even know where 3 Do you know who Barbara Matula is? ³ it came from or anything. I just don't remember. 4 (Exhibit 64 Marked for Identification) Q We'll -- sure. We'll scroll up to the 5 5 bottom of the first page. Q Okay. We're going to go down to the second A Okay. page at the very bottom. Q Right here. We'll stop here. It's an MR. RAY: Does this one also not have Bates 8 e-mail from Chris Hanson, and you said that Chris 9 numbers? 9 Hanson was the vice president or one of the vice 10 MR. ASHWORTH: That's correct. presidents at IEA. 11 11 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) First off, who is Chris Α Correct. 12 Hanson -- I'm sorry, Chris Hanson, I think you -- you 12 Q Is that right? told -- talked about him earlier. 13 Yes. 14 What was his position and relations to the 14 And if he's making this statement, Enel 15 directs IEA to continue without permit, in relations Osage Wind project? A He was a general contractor with IEA. He 16 to Osage Nation has asserted mineral rights permit is 17 required. 17 represented them. He was vice president of construction for them, for IEA. 18 Okay. 19 Q Okay. Here at the bottom, the second page, 19 Q Is it your testimony that -- you know, that 20 this first bullet point it says "Osage Nation has 20 IEA was trying to get a permit? 21 21 asserted mineral rights permit is required to break MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 the surface of the ground," and then it says "Enel 22 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I'm not sure at 23 directed" -- or sorry, "Enel directs IEA to continue 23 all. without permit." Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Is there anything 25 25 in here that would indicate to you that IEA was trying Did I read that correctly? Page 107 Page 109 1 A Yes. 1 to get a permit? Q And just to confirm, it was indeed Enel A No. 3 Green who directed IEA to continue to work without Q Okay. If Enel Green had stopped work so ⁴ first obtaining a minerals permit from the Osage 4 that it could obtain a minerals permit, that would 5 tribe; is that correct? 5 have delayed the project; is that correct? MR. RAY: Object to form. A That, I'm not sure of. THE WITNESS: I'm sure they did, but I Q Okay. Well, it says Enel here or at least 8 thought that the permit was in process, is the only 8 in the e-mail that Chris is referencing it says "Enel 9 reason why they would have made that statement I'm directs IEA to continue without permit." 10 sure. 10 You don't know if getting the permit would 11 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) So you believed under this 11 have caused any delay? statement where it says Enel directs IEA to continue MR. RAY: Objection. Asked and answered. 13 13 without permit, it's your understanding that Enel was THE WITNESS: I'm not -- I'm not sure if it 14 trying to get a permit even though they're directing ¹⁴ would or not. I think that possibly they did proceed 15 IEA not to get a permit or to continue without a 15 without the permit until we got the permit. I'm not 16 permit? 16 really sure. 17 MR. RAY: Object to form. 17 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. By proceeding 18 THE WITNESS: I'm not really sure. 18 without a permit, Enel Green stood to gain both time 19 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) You're not sure about 19 and money on the project; would you not agree with 20 20 that? what? 21 21 A I'm not sure of that, if they directed IEA MR. RAY: Object to form. 22 22 to continue without a permit. THE WITNESS: I'm not -- I'm not sure how Q Okay. It says it -much money they saved on the project. Like I said, I 24 A Go ahead. ²⁴ was never involved in any of that. Q No, I'm sorry, I -- I interrupted you. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure.

Page 110 Do you know how much time they would have 1 was a concern about the use of the excavated material; 2 saved? 2 is that -- is that right? 3 MR. RAY: Object to form. 3 MR. RAY: Object to form. 4 THE WITNESS: No, I really don't. THE WITNESS: That -- I can't answer that 5 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) During the project, did ⁵ because I don't know if there was a concern with that 6 any government employee or government official show up 7 to the project and direct that the project stop until (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. 8 a permit could be obtained? They just wanted to see what the site was A There was one fellow from the Osage tribe 9 all about so... 10 that came to a site and he handed me a letter which I 10 Q And did any of these two individuals direct 11 in turn I forwarded it on to Giuseppe and Bill Price 11 you or anyone on site to stop construction? 12 that were handling the contract issues. A The fellow that handed me the -- the letter, 13 Q Do you know who that individual was? 13 it said that he wanted me to stop and I said I'll 14 A I know he was tall. It was either, oh, oh, 14 forward it on to my superiors and they'll make that 15 Mr. Whitehead or a Frank Weir. I'm not really sure 15 decision. 16 which, which one. Q Okay. I'm going to pull up another exhibit 17 Q Would an individual with the last name of 17 that's an e-mail dated October 14, and I don't know if 18 Whiteshield, does that sound familiar? 18 it's Bates stamped. We'll see. I'm going to mark it 19 19 as Exhibit No. 65, I believe, yeah, 65. It's not 20 Q I'm sorry, who was the first person that 20 Bates stamped. At the bottom of the page, we're going 21 you -- the first name you said? 21 to go actually all the way to the bottom of the A I'm not sure which one it was. There were a 22 document. 23 couple of gentlemen out there, plus I think several Sir, this is an e-mail from Louise Red Corn 24 more that they -- they drove on the site, but it was 24 and it's directed to it seems at EGPNA PR. 25 either Frank Weir I believe is his last name or Do you know who that to line is, EGPNA PR? Page 111 Page 113 1 Is that the PR department of Enel Green? ¹ Whiteshield guy or whatever. Q Would you have spoken with this Weir or --2 (Exhibit 65 Marked for Identification) 3 or -- or Whiteshield individual outside of the letter 3 MR. RAY: Object to form. 4 being handed to you? 4 THE WITNESS: Okay. 5 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Oh, I'm asking you. A I'm not sure. I don't remember. I know we 6 took them on a quick job site tour and showed them 6 Do you know what that is? ⁷ exactly what was happening on site. I do know that, A Public relations, maybe. I don't know. 8 but other than that, I don't recall anything else. Q Okay. It says "To whom it may concern, I'm Q Did that occur at the same time that the 9 inquiring regarding a letter sent by the Bureau of 10 Indian Affairs, Osage agency, in Oklahoma regarding an 10 rock excavation and crushing was taking place? 11 A Yes, I believe so. 11 un-permitted quarry operation at Enel's Osage Wind 12 12 project." It goes on "My question, what is Enel doing Q Okay. Do you recall anyone showing up to 13 the project other than these two individuals that you 13 to respond to this letter? Has the company ceased 14 just mentioned, that were either from the government 14 quarrying -- quarrying rock? Why did it not obtain a 15 or from the tribe? 15 permit before commencing such operations? The letter A I know there were other visitors that came 16 sent by BI -- by the BIA to Enel NA to Francesco 17 out there, but it was reported to me that they were 17 Venturini is attached." 18 18 back kind of site -- who those individuals were, I Do you recall reading this e-mail? No. 19 really don't know. Normally, we have a protocol set 19 20 up, any visitors to the site must come to the main 20 Q Do you know what letter is being referenced 21 office and check in with us and they would be escorted 21 here, the letter by the BIA to Francesco Venturini? 22 out, but apparently that didn't happen on a few -- on 22 A I believe it was the same letter that was 23 a few visits. 23 hand delivered to myself. Q And it's your understanding that when these 24 Q Okay.

Can you pull up that letter? The letter

25 two individuals that you mentioned were on site, there

1 from Robin Phillips. 1 using Osage minerals without permission so that it Pull up a letter that was previously marked ² could have a substantial savings of money on the 3 as Exhibit No. 38. It's my understanding, this is a project? Is that -- is that correct? 4 letter that was attached, I'll give you an opportunity MR. RAY: Object to form. 5 to look at this. 5 THE WITNESS: I'm not -- I'm not sure. I (Exhibit 38 Marked for Identification) 6 didn't understand all of that. I'm sorry. A That was the letter that was submitted to me Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. No problem. by one of those two individuals. Is it safe for me to assume that none of the ⁹ talking points that Bill Price gave you would have Q Okay. And if we scroll at the top, it's 10 dated October 9, 2014. 10 been a talking point that said that Enel Green was 11 using the minerals in order to save money and time? A Okay. 12 12 Q And towards the bottom -- actually the MR. RAY: Object to form. 13 middle, if you go down a little bit, it says "You are 13 THE WITNESS: That, I'm not sure of. I 14 to refrain from any further excavation of minerals 14 don't think that was referring to me. I think that until such time you have obtained a sandy soil permit 15 was Michaela writing back to Bill Price. through the Osage agency." Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Do you know what 17 17 any of the talking points eventually ended up being? Did I read that correctly? 18 A Yes. 18 19 19 Q Okay. We're going to go back to the Q Okay. Do you recall you being told talking previous exhibit, Exhibit 65, the e-mail. We're going points to give relative to this project? A I -- I don't remember. 21 to go to the bottom of the second page. It seems that 22 it was forwarded to Steve Champagne. Okay. Sir, earlier you referenced 23 23 as-builts. Who -- first of all, who is Steve Champagne? 24 24 A He was one of our legal counsel with Enel at What -- first off, what are as-builts? 25 25 that time. A record of the construction activities on Page 115 Page 117 ¹ site, what other kind of changes were made, like if we Q Okay. It says, he writes "My inclination 2 would be to say we have not received a letter and ² relocated a road, you know, we would have to show that 3 would not respond to it until we do. We are not 3 on the as-built drawings. 4 quarrying rock and we have all permits required for Q It's my understanding that you have 12 years 5 the work we are doing." of experience in the wind industry; is that correct? Do you recall reading that, this e-mail? 6 7 MR. RAY: Object to form. O And you have more experience than that in 8 THE WITNESS: No. 8 the construction industry; is that correct? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Let's go to the Yes. 10 10 very top of this document, page one. It's an e-mail Q About how much experience do you have in the 11 from Bill Price to Giuseppe DiMarzio and yourself, and 11 construction industry in general? 12 it says "Gents, please review the e-mail chain. This 12 A Thirty-five plus or minus years. 13 13 issue seems to be growing and we need to have a lock Q And you would be -- scratch that. 14 14 down on all communications at the site. At the site, Would it be safe for me to assume that you 15 were very familiar with as-builts during your 35 years 15 everything needs to be directed to Bill and then 16 deferred to internal communications, Michaela. Bill, 16 of construction? 17 I am trying to get you some talking points, but for 17 A Yes. 18 now, if asked, one, we have all permits required to 18 Q Okay. And just so that I can understand the 19 build the facility, and, two, please direct any 19 as-builts a little bit better, based on your 20 further communications to Michaela." 20 explanation, is that an as-built, you have your 21 Do you recall reading this e-mail now? 21 original kind of blueprints or plans and that if

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24 as as-builts.

22 anything deviates from that as they're built, you have

23 the redlined version and that's what we're looking at

Is that -- is that my -- is my understanding

22

A No.

Q Okay. Would it be safe for me to assume

24 that none of the talking points that Bill Price is --

25 gave you would have indicated that Enel Green was

Page 118 1 correct? MR. RAY: Object to form. 2 MR. RAY: Object to form. THE WITNESS: Yes, it would have been ³ reflected. 3 THE WITNESS: Yes. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. So if the project Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. And that's just --5 said that a tower was supposed to be at X site but 5 and that's based on your belief that's a customary and 6 then eventually ended up being at a different site, 6 standard practice in the industry, to reflect changes 7 that would be in the as-built? 7 from any deviation in excavation plans? A Yes, it would be. A Yeah, it would have been reflected on your Q Okay. And did Enel Green or IEA keep ⁹ quantity sheets that are part of the package, drawing 10 package. as-builts for the projects? 11 11 A I believe they did, yes. Q Who would have been responsible for that? 12 12 Q Okay. Is that based on your experience in A That was the contractor's responsibility. 13 the wind industry, is it a customary practice to have 13 Q Do you know if anyone directed the 14 contractor to do as-builts for the entire project 14 as-builts or to have as-builts for the construction 15 process? 15 except for excavation work? 16 A Yes. A No, I don't. 17 17 Q Okay. Would as-builts be kept for all Q Okay. You never directed IEA to do aspects of the construction process for a wind 18 as-builts on the entire project except for the sole project, based on your experience? 19 aspect of excavation? 20 A Yes. A No, that was -- that was a contractual 21 Q Okay. Would that include as-builts for 21 requirement, that they provided as-builts once the transmission lines? ²² project was completed. 23 Q Okay. A Yes. Q Would that include as-builts for any type of A I don't believe that it -- it's -- had 25 buildings that were constructed? 25 anything to do with excavated materials in specific to Page 119 Page 121 1 that. Yes, it would. 2 Would that include as-builts for excavation Q But if there was a deviation in the amount Q 3 work? 3 of what was actually excavated versus what the plans called for, you believe it should be documented? A I believe there was already contract Yes. ⁵ drawings in regards to the foundations on -- it was 6 one from Barr Engineering, any changes in that would 6 Q By the contractor? 7 have had to have been reflected on the -- on the Yes. 8 drawings itself but I don't believe any of them were. Q Okay. And if Craig Mazurowski testified in O Okay. And that's for the foundation, is 9 his deposition that they were never told to keep or 10 document changes in excavation material, would that 10 that for the actual concrete foundation, or are we 11 talking about --11 surprise you? 12 12 MR. RAY: Object to form. A Yes, that was the -- I'm sorry. 13 13 Q Were -- no, I'm sorry to interrupt there. THE WITNESS: Yes. 14 As -- sorry, there's a bit of delay so I'm 14 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) That would be against your 15 sorry for the interruption. What were you going to 15 experience in the industry; correct? 16 sav? 16 A I'm -- I'm not sure what the question was. 17 17 Q You didn't hear the question or would you A That was for the foundations, yes. 18 Okav. 18 like me to re -- rephrase the question? O 19 19 A Not -- not for the excavated material. A Rephrase the question. 2.0 20 Q Based on your experience, if -- if -- if Q Sure. 21 there was a drawing or plan that indicated that X 21 If Mr. -- I'm sorry, if Craig Mazurowski 22 amount of material was to be excavated and a different 22 testified during his deposition that they did not 23 document the deviations between the plans and what was amount was excavated, based on your experience in the 24 wind industry, would that have been documented in an 24 actually excavated, if he testified that that wasn't 25 as-built or documented, yeah, in general? 25 documented, that would be contrary to your experience

Page 122 1 in the industry? A That is correct. Q Do you think that they gave or do you think MR. RAY: Object to form. 3 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, I still don't 3 Enel Green had you sign the declaration to the Court understand your last portion of that question. 4 because you do not have as much experience or Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sure. Let me just back it 5 knowledge of Enel Green at that time? 6 back up. MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 In your experience in the industry, your 12 7 THE WITNESS: No, I don't think that was the years of experience, when drawings say that a certain 8 case. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Then why -- why do amount of material is supposed to be excavated --10 A Mmm-hmm. 10 you think Enel Green chose you to make the statements 11 11 that you did to the Court? Q -- if the amount -- if there was a deviation 12 of those plans, based on your experience, they should 12 MR. RAY: Object to form. 13 be reported, that information should be reported? 13 THE WITNESS: I don't know. 14 14 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Based on what you A Yes. 15 15 know today, do you wish someone would have signed the Q And if that didn't happen here with the 16 Osage Wind project, that would be in contradictory --16 declaration at Enel Green instead of you? 17 17 in contradiction to your experience within the MR. RAY: Object to form. 18 industry? 18 THE WITNESS: That would have been nice, I 19 19 A Yes. guess. Other than that, I did sign it. 20 20 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. Do you think there Q Okay. Have you ever lived in Oklahoma 21 outside of working on the Woodward project and the 21 was anyone -- scratch that. 22 Osage project? 22 Would there have been anyone at Enel Green 23 A Have I ever lived? 23 that would have been a better person to have signed a 24 24 declaration to the Court with the information that you Q Yes, like resided in Oklahoma. 25 25 had -- had provided? I lived in Ponca City, I lived in Page 125 Page 123 ¹ Weatherford, and I lived in Rush Springs. 1 MR. RAY: Object to form. 2 Q When did you live in Rush Springs? 2 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. A lot of things 3 A What's that? 3 come into play, maybe it was a language barrier from Q Let me ask this: Was Rush Springs part of a ⁴ Giuseppe. He was Italian and maybe he didn't 5 ⁵ understand everything. I'm really not sure how they wind project? came about that decision. O Okav. Do you have any family members in Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. My question -- let 8 me re-ask the question this way: A In Oklahoma? I don't know --Do you think there would have been anyone at 10 10 Enel Green that would have been more qualified or Q Yeah. 11 A -- but my wife does. 11 had -- be in a better position to sign the declaration 12 Q Do you know where they live? 12 before in opposition to the plaintiffs' request for 13 A Maysville. 13 injunction? 14 Q Okay. Sir, you were the site coordinator on 14 MR. RAY: Object to form. 15 the project and you previously indicated that the site 15 THE WITNESS: Probably Bill Price. 16 manager, which was your supervisor, was Giuseppe 16 Q (By Mr. Ashworth) And do you believe that 17 DiMarzio. 17 Bill Price would have been a better person to sign the 18 Do you know why you were asked to provide 18 declaration because he would have had more knowledge 19 the declaration to the Court instead of the site of the statements that were in your declaration? 20 manager Giuseppe DiMarzio? MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 MR. RAY: Object to form. 21 THE WITNESS: Yes. 22 22 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, why did you leave Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Okay. When you were asked 23 Enel Green? 24 to do this declaration, you had only worked with Enel 24 A I was in North Dakota and the project was 25 Green for less than a year; is that correct? 25 finishing up and I was sick at the time so I went

Page 126 1 ahead and retired. And then I was diagnosed with 1 Ashworth's questions and asking a few -- a few of our 2 own, and I hope to not be repetitive and not repeat ² cancer at the time. Q Sir, it's my understanding that at the 3 questions he asked and hopefully not take too much 4 beginning of the project, the project called for only 4 more of your time. 5 27 of the foundation areas to be blasted but then A Okay. 6 later on that number had to change. So thank you for indulging me and I know 7 you've -- I know you've already discussed things quite Do you recall that part? A Yes. 8 at length so, you know, just -- just jumping right in, 9 and I can pull up the exhibits if we want to look at Q And I understand that IEA indicated to Enel 10 Green that the additional blasting was required 10 them again, but earlier, you know, I know Mr. Ashworth because of more rock that was encountered? showed you Exhibit 48 which was a change order. 12 12 A That's true. They base their -- their Just kind of stepping back more broadly, 13 contractual amount off of the soils report that we had 13 what was your role in the change order process? 14 gotten on the project and it didn't reflect actual A I would take the change orders that came in conditions. 15 and I would pass them on to Giuseppe which he in turn 16 16 would pass it on to Bill Price. Both of them would Q Okay. Do you agree with IEA? 17 A Yes. 17 review it and then they would get back to me, telling 18 Q Okay. Do you believe that additional 18 me, yes, this is -- this is good or whatever. That 19 19 was the extent of it. They were the ones that blasting was -- was necessary? 20 A Yes. 20 approved the change orders. 21 MR. ASHWORTH: Okay. Let's take a 21 Q Okay. So really you just passed it along 22 but you didn't personally have any decision-making ten-minute break. I am pretty sure I'm almost done. 23 Let me just take a quick break so I can gather 23 authority over whether they were approved or denied? 24 everything so I can end this quickly. Okay, sir? A No decision making at all. 25 25 Would that have been Bill Price or Giuseppe, THE WITNESS: Okay. Page 127 Page 129 1 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 1 do vou know? 2 2:22 p.m. A It would have been them if not more people. 3 (A recess was taken from 2:22-2:35 p.m.) Q And did you receive -- when you would 4 4 receive the change orders, were they coming from Craig VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at 5 2:35 p.m. 5 Mazurowski? Q (By Mr. Ashworth) Sir, we're back on the A Most of them, I believe, they did. He was 7 record and I just want to remind you that you're still 7 responsible for writing the change orders and, like I under oath. The rules of perjury still apply. 8 said, they would come to me and then I would forward Is there anything that you wanted to change 9 them on. 10 about your previous testimony today? 10 Q Mmm-hmm. 11 11 And do you remember if you ever got any 12 Q Okay. Is there anything that you would like 12 change orders from anyone else other than Craig 13 to add to your previous testimony today? 13 Mazurowski? 14 14 A I don't recall. 15 MR. ASHWORTH: Okay. I have nothing, 15 Okay. Do you remember EGPNA ever denying a nothing further, and I will pass the witness. 16 change order request? 17 17 A I don't recall that either. It's possible MS. NAGLE: Great. 18 MR. ASHWORTH: Thank you for your time. 18 they might have, but for sure, I don't know. 19 THE WITNESS: Okay. Thank you. 19 Q And was it your understanding when you would 2.0 CROSS EXAMINATION 20 submit these change order requests to Giuseppe 21 BY MS. NAGLE: 21 DiMarzio, was he employed by Enel Green Power North 22 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Moskaluk. My name is 22 America?

23

Yes, he was.

25 dollar amounts.

Q Okay. I know earlier we were looking at the

23 Mary Katherine Nagle and I'm a partner here at

25 Council. And so I will be following up to Mr.

24 Pipestem & Nagle and I represent the Osage Minerals

Was it your general impression that overall O While you worked on the Osage Wind farm, did 2 you yourself ever have any communications with anyone 2 the change order requests were decreasing the cost of 3 the contract to EGPNA? 3 from Tradewind? A No, I didn't -- I didn't think that way. Yes. Yes. Q Do you recall what most of the change orders Q Okay. And do you recall any names of anyone 6 related to? 6 that you communicated with at Tradewind? A The only thing -- the only thing I can think A Actually, no, because they were only on the of is -- is the -- the blasting -project for short periods of time. There was one 9 fellow there and probably another guy from their Q Mmm-hmm. 10 10 office every once in a while, like on the monthly -- and excavation. I really don't know. 11 11 meetings, but once -- once Enel had solidified the Q Mmm-hmm. 12 12 contracts with Tradewinds on the purchase of that And I know -- I know earlier we discussed 13 the fact that there was a little bit more blasting 13 project, they -- they disappeared. 14 than was -- was originally inspected simply because of Q Okay. And you were employed by EGPNA; is 15 that correct? the amount of rock under the surface. 16 16 A Yes, ma'am. Do you recall when you joined the project 17 and -- and was hired -- when you were hired by EGPNA Q While working on the Osage Wind farm, did in May of 2014, what was your understanding of what 18 you ever communicate with anyone from Enel Kansas? the construction plan was for the foundations of the 19 A Enel Kansas? 20 turbines? 20 Q Yes. 21 A Only what was shown to me on -- on a 21 A I don't -- I don't remember if I did. ²² drawing, that that's what they had planned to build on 22 Q Okay. Fair enough. 23 it. 23 Are you -- are you familiar with the 24 24 corporate entity Enel Kansas? Q At that time in -- in May of 2014, was the 25 plan to use rock crushers? A No. Page 131 1 Q Okay. Did you, while working on the Osage To use rock crushers? Mmm-hmm. 2 Wind farm project, ever communicate with anyone who Q A No. was an employee of Osage Wind, LLC? Q Was it at that time to use imported backfill A That was the same people I just finished talking about. There's one representative on site and 5 material purchased from off site? A No, normally they use the material that they 6 I thought they were Tradewinds, not Osage Wind. ⁷ excavated from the foundation. However, we could not Q Okay. So -- so you may have communicated 8 break through that foundation with a conventional 8 with people from Osage Wind, LLC, but you thought they 9 operation, and that's mainly -- excuse me, mainly the were folks from Tradewind; is that correct? 10 A Correct. 10 geotech report that all parties were using was not 11 reflective of the actual materials that were on site. 11 Q Okay. And -- and during your work on the 12 So it caught us all by surprise --12 Osage Wind farm, did you ever communicate with anyone 13 Q Mmm-hmm. 13 from General Electric? 14 A -- that we couldn't dig these foundations 14 Yes, their project manager with GE -without drilling and shooting. 15 Mmm-hmm. 16 O I see. 16 -- was on the -- on the project site, along 17 Do you recall when that realization 17 with one of his helpers that he had. Q And do you recall his name, the project occurred? I know it must have been after May 2014 18 19 **but** --19 manager's name? 20 20 A We called him Gunny. A Yeah, I'm -- I'm not really sure. 21 Q Okay. Let's see. Did you yourself while 21 Okay. 22 you were working on the Osage Wind farm ever 22 Because he was an ex-marine. 23 communicate directly with anyone from the Tradewind 23 Okay. And do -- you don't remember Gunny's 24 Energy company? 24 last name by any chance, do you? A I actually don't. A Excuse me? Say that one more time.

Page 134 Q Okay. No worries. 1 farm, did you ever communicate with anyone from 2 What about Gunny's -- you mentioned he had a 2 Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company regarding 3 helper or an assistant. 3 the project? Do you, by any chance, recall that person's That, I'm unsure of as well. 5 name? Fair enough. A Yeah, it was his right -- it was his And while working on the Osage Wind farm 7 right-hand man, Mark. 7 project, did you ever communicate with anyone from State Street Bank & Trust Company? Q Mmm-hmm. A I can't remember. I -- I think he's an A Not that I -- I recall, no. 10 employ -- employee with Enel at this time. 10 Q Okay. And I understand seven years ago is a 11 Q Okay. And -- okay. 11 long time. 12 12 Do you recall, you know, at that time, would Yes. 13 Gunny have been at the project site once a week or 13 Q I'd have a hard time remembering myself so more often than that or less often, do you recall? 14 I -- believe me, I understand. 15 A He was there full time. A I couldn't even -- I couldn't even tell you 16 O Full time. Okav. 16 what I had for dinner last night so how about that. 17 17 Did he ever express any -- any stress or Q I'm with you. 18 anxiety over project construction delays that were 18 So now I just -- I have some questions I'd occurring? 19 like to ask you sort of about industry standards and 20 A I believe he might have mentioned that, but 20 some definitions and words that have been thrown when he did it, I'm not really sure. 21 around in the documents in this case. Q Did you have an understanding that if What is your understanding of what is -- how construction on the wind turbines was delayed past a 23 is it different to lay the foundation for a wind 24 turbine versus the foundation for just a building? certain amount of time, that there could be issues with the contract between EGPNA and General Electric? They're a lot different. To support that Page 135 1 MR. RAY: Object to form. 1 tower, it's almost in a conical shape, if you will, THE WITNESS: Yes, there -- there were some ² like so, and it's -- in its circumference it's about 3 60 to 80 feet in width all the way around and it comes penalty clauses in there. Q (By Ms. Nagle) And do you recall discussions ⁴ up and it's got the pedestal that comes up with the 5 about those penalty clauses? ⁵ bolt hole sticking through the top of your foundation 6 which are in sync and in line with the flange plate Q Okay. How -- do you recall how were you 7 that fits over it and that's in the base of your 8 aware that there were penalty clauses in the contract 8 turbine, but it's nothing like a foundation for a 9 building or anything like that. 10 A I -- I had asked Giuseppe and Bill Price Q And is it the case that, I think what we're 11 about that and they -- they sent me some information, 11 referring to or I guess how -- how would you describe 12 that it -- it was so much per day, I believe it was, 12 or define backfill? but I -- I can't recall exactly what it was. A It's material that we use to backfill the --Q Mmm-hmm. Do you -- did you know or did you 14 the foundation, to get the correct compaction around 15 have an understanding -- do you know today or did you 15 it for the structural integrity of that foundation as

have an understanding at that time that -- that if

17 project construction on the wind farm wasn't finished

18 by a certain date, that Enel could lose entire --

19 entirely lose its contract with GE?

2.0 A No, I did not know that.

21 Q Okay. Did you, while working on the Osage

22 Wind farm, ever communicate directly with anyone from

23 JP -- JPM Capital Corporation?

24 A I'm not sure who they are.

Q Okay. And while working on the Osage Wind

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16 well, stops your movement this way and this way

17 (indicating).

18 Q I see.

19 And so in terms of structural integrity, is

20 it true that without the backfill, the wind turbine

would not be able to remain standing upright?

22 Right. Exactly. I wouldn't want to try it.

23 Yeah.

24 And -- and what is a borrow pit?

A I'm sorry, I didn't catch all that.

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Q No worries. 1 depressed areas so you fill them up, so it's more or 2 I said how would you define a borrow pit? ² less a -- a suitable roadway, et cetera, that you can A Material where I could take material out of ³ use in cut and filling your material. ⁴ and use for around the project. Q Okay. So let's see. I'm going to go ahead Q And is it typical to have a borrow pit on 5 and show you an exhibit. Let's see if I can share my 6 site during the construction of a wind farm? 6 screen. And so this has already been entered into the 7 record as Exhibit 37. I will note that it's Bates A It's always a nicety. It --Q Do you -- oh, go ahead. 8 stamped Osage Wind-024749, and this is an e-mail from ⁹ Joan Heredia on May 22, 2014, and I will note that it A It will save you a lot of costs in trucking 10 if it -- if it was right there on site. 10 looks like -- let's see here. I'm actually not sure 11 Q Is that something that you would normally 11 if you were copied on this. 12 12 expect the -- the subcontractor, for instance in this (Exhibit 37 Marked for Identification) 13 case IEA, to create as a part of their work in -- in 13 A Doesn't look like it. 14 constructing the wind farm? 14 Doesn't look like it. Okay. 15 A No. I think it has to be designated ahead In any event, I'm going to read to you a ¹⁶ of time, the borrow areas on the project site. 16 couple lines from this May -- this earlier e-mail from 17 Q Do you know, were there borrow pits used or May 22, 2014, from Aaron Weigel to Ron, Mike, and created for -- for this construction, for the 18 Craig, which I -- I would assume is Craig Mazurowski construction of the Osage Wind farm? 19 and Ron Ritter, but I'm -- I'm -- you know, I'm not 20 sure. 20 A No. 21 21 Q Do you --Mmm-hmm. 22 A I --Q He writes "It is my understanding that the 23 23 sieve analysis is on aggregate that's coming from the Q Go ahead. 24 quarry, but as Joan suggests below, please confirm -- I don't think we had one. 25 Was that a decision -- was the decision to 25 that's the case. It is very important that we not Page 139 Page 141 $^{\rm 1}\,$ not have one a decision that you participated in or 1 remove ANY soil from the project site or use site was that made by other folks? 2 materials in lieu of materials we would typically buy 3 off site in developing a wind project. Osage Nation A That was made by others in 2013 or 2010, I 4 have no idea. 4 has mineral rights for the project lands and removal Q Do you know who at -- at EGPNA would have 5 of soil especially for commercial gain could 6 made that decision to not have a borrow pit? 6 constitute mining." Is that -- so I'm just reading there from A No. I don't. Q Do you know whether (audio glitch-inaudible) 8 Aaron's e-mail. Is that -- does Aaron's statement a plan -- a construction plan is to have a borrow pit 9 here, is that in accordance or does that agree with 10 your understanding of what the restrictions were at on site? 11 A I caught half of that. The first half broke 11 the time of construction of the Osage Wind farm? ¹² up. 12 MR. RAY: Object to form. 13 13 O Sorry. THE WITNESS: Yes. 14 A That's okay. Q (By Ms. Nagle) And I know you're not copied 15 15 on this e-mail, but did -- did anyone ever communicate Q Yeah, it's telling me my internet is unstable for some reason. 16 that to you? 17 17 A Communicated it, yes. Yes, they have. Do you -- do you know whether initially the 18 plan was for there to be a borrow pit on site at the Q Do you remember -- oh, sorry. Go ahead. 19 19 Osage Wind farm? A Yeah, it -- it was Bill Price who -- who 2.0 20 told me that. He wanted to make sure that I knew that A No, I don't. 21 Q Okay. And what does it mean to balance a 21 I was not to remove any materials from site in any 22 construction site? 22 manner or form. I knew that. Q And did Bill Price tell you that we -- that A It's your cut and fill areas. You want to ²⁴ make sure that you balance the site in that regard so 24 you were also not to use site materials in lieu of ²⁵ you have enough material to fill the voids to lower 25 materials that could be bought or purchased off site?

Page 142 A No, he did not. 1 look at what has been previously marked as Exhibit 8 2 Q He did not tell you that. Okay. ² in this litigation, and this is Osage -- oh, I'm 3 Now, further on down in this e-mail from 3 sorry, yeah, no, this is -- it just doesn't -- for 4 Aaron Weigel, he writes "Please make sure this message 4 some reason this version doesn't seem to have the 5 is widely communicated to any subcontractors working 5 reporter's stamp on it, but I can represent to you 6 on the project." 6 this is Exhibit 8 from the fall deposition and it's Do you recall anyone at EGPNA asking you to 7 Bates stamped Osage Wind Priv-000089, and this is a communicate, make sure that the folks at IEA May 15th e-mail from Joan Heredia. understood the message that Aaron Weigel is sharing Now, do you -- and I -- I see that it 10 here in this e-mail? 10 doesn't look like you're copied on this e-mail either. 11 A No. (Exhibit 8 Marked for Identification) 12 12 Q Okay. Do you have any memory of anyone at A Mmm-hmm. 13 EGPNA, other than Bill Price, communicating to you 13 Q Do you know who Daren Daters is, 14 that it was important to not use the site materials in 14 D-A-T-E-R-S? 15 lieu of materials that could be purchased off site? 15 A Yes, he's -- he's another environmentalist 16 that works along with Joe -- Joan Heredia. 17 17 Q Okay. Now, I think earlier you did mention Q Okay. And do you have an understanding of that one of the restrictions you understood at the 18 what his job duties and responsibilities were in time was that you were not allowed to take site relation to the Osage Wind farm? materials and -- and move them across the wind farm 20 A He was -- he was there to ensure that we had and use them elsewhere. 21 our silt control all in place throughout the job site 22 22 and that it was done properly. Can you explain to me -- is that -- is that 23 a correct understanding of what you understood to be Q Okay. And so I note for you here that --24 the limitation at the time? 24 that Joan also writes "...it is very important that we A Yes, it -- all the material that we, say, 25 not remove ANY soil from the project site or use site Page 143 Page 145 1 excavated from the turbine site or that particular 1 materials in lieu of materials we would typically buy ² turbine site had to remain right there. I couldn't 2 off site in developing a wind project. Osage Nation 3 use that material any place on the job site other than 3 has mineral rights for the project lands and removal 4 that hole. 4 of soil especially for commercial gain could constitute mining." Q So your understanding was you -- you -- you 6 could take the minerals out of the ground, but you had Does it -- does this sound familiar to you, 7 to put them right back where you got them; is that 7 this -- this statement and this understanding of what 8 correct? 8 was permissible and what was not? A Correct. MR. RAY: Object to form. 10 10 THE WITNESS: Partially, yes, but, like I Q Was your understanding that it was 11 permissible for EGPNA to -- to do that and crush the 11 said, I'm not familiar with this one, with all... any 12 materials before putting them back in the ground? 12 soils from the site and I never heard of using the 13 13 materials in lieu of materials from -- we had A I caught a little bit of that but I didn't 14 really understand --14 typically bought off site. I've -- I've never heard 15 Q Sure. 15 that before. A -- the last part. Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. And did you -- did 17 Joan Heredia ever communicate directly with you about

17 Q So I guess let me rephrase and ask a better 18 question. 19 Did anyone ever express to you, anyone from 20 EGPNA ever express to you any limitations on rock 21 crushing?

22

Q Okay. Let's see here. Okay. So I'm now 24 going to show you a different document so if you'll 25 give me just a second to pull that up. I'm going to

Do you -- do you recall when that visit was,

O Mmm-hmm.

25 what month it would have been?

18 any limitations in constructing the Osage Wind farm?

A She visited the job site I believe once and

21 She asked me if I was removing any of the material off

²⁰ we had a conversation basically in regards to this.

22 site and I said no. She basically said, well, good.

23

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Page 146 A No, ma'am, I don't. Q And was he with IEA? 2 Q Okay. That's fine. 2 Yes, he was. Did Joan, Bill Price, or anyone else at 3 3 Okay. And it looks like below, we've got 4 EGPNA ever inform you that they had a legal memorandum 4 this -- at the very bottom we've got this e-mail here 5 from their attorneys telling them that it was fine 5 from Brian Jensen. 6 to -- to -- to use these materials on site as backfill 6 Do you recall who Brian Jensen was? 7 for the wind turbines --A Yes, he worked for Tradewinds. In what MR. RAY: Object. capacity, I'm -- I'm not really sure. O (By Ms. Nagle) -- without getting a permit Q Okay. Did you ever interact with him while 10 from Osage Nation? 10 working on the Osage Wind farm? 11 A I'm not -- I'm not sure. 11 A I might have talked to him a couple of 12 12 times. Nothing pertinent but... Q Okay. 13 A I don't recall anything like that. 13 Q Sure. He writes here in his July 9, 2014, 14 Q So you don't recall ever hearing about a 14 e-mail, that "And as we have discussed in the past, we 15 legal memorandum that stated that EGPNA's construction will not be able to transport fill from one part of 16 at the Osage Wind farm was perfectly legal and did not 16 the project to another due to Osage Nation mining trigger the need for a mining permit; is that correct? 17 laws." 18 MR. RAY: Object to form. 18 Right. 19 THE WITNESS: Yes, that's correct. 19 Q Does that conform with your understanding of 2.0 Q (By Ms. Nagle) Did you ever have any what some of the limitations were at the time of 21 conversations with anyone at EGPNA about getting a --21 construction? a mining permit or lease from the Osage Nation? 22 Α Yes. A Yes, I did, and that was with Steve Q Okay. And let's see here. Let me keep 24 Champagne, and basically I was told that it was -- the 24 going. What was your understanding, though -- you 25 site didn't require one. 25 told me that Steve Champagne had -- had told you that Page 147 O And what -- what explanation did Steve 1 there would not be any need for a permit. 2 Champagne give you for that determination, that one 2 Was it your understanding that that was a 3 was not needed? 3 determination made by EGPNA as opposed to IEA? A Yeah, he didn't -- he didn't elaborate on A Say that one more time. 5 it. He was just very short and to the point and that Sure. So I guess let me ask a better Q Okay. Do you recall when he communicated Do you recall whether IEA had -- had the 8 that there would be no need for a permit to you? 8 authority to determine whether or not a mining permit A No, I really don't. was necessary for this project, or was that a decision 10 Q Okay. Do you recall if -- like, did -- did 10 made by EGPNA? 11 anyone from EGPNA ever inform you that Osage Nation 11 MR. RAY: Object to form. 12 had taken the position that a permit was required? 12 THE WITNESS: I -- I think it was Steve 13 A No. 13 Champagne that -- Champagne that made that 14 Q Okay. So I am going to show you another 14 determination. Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. And so let's see. So 15 document, and let me just pull that up and this one 16 has also previously been entered as an exhibit in a 16 let's see. Still looking at this document, going back 17 previous deposition, so this is Exhibit 53 and it is 17 down here, so if we're looking at this July 9, 2014, 18 Bates stamped IEA-00227119, and see here, it does look 18 e-mail again from Brian, he says "How much fill are

like you -- you are a recipient of this e-mail. The

20 e-mail is dated July 9, 2014, and it's from Ron

21 Ritter.

22 Do you recall who Ron Ritter was? 23

(Exhibit 53 Marked for Identification)

A He -- he started out the project prior to

25 Craig Mazurowski coming on site.

19 you anticipating hauling into the site? Will this be 20 a change order as the construction plans initially had 21 a borrow on project site which is no longer a viable 22 method?" I know I asked you earlier and you said you 24 did not recall whether or not the construction plans 25 initially entertained the idea or planned for having a

1 borrow pit on site. I have no idea who Jacob --2 Does this help jog your memory at all or do 0 No idea. Okay. 3 you still not recall? 3 Α No. A No, I don't recall that. So you're not sure sitting -- and I realize Q Okay. And do you recall any conversations 5 this was seven years ago, so sitting here today, 6 around the fact that a borrow pit was no longer a you're not sure who Jacob was? 7 viable method? Correct. A Not really, no. Okay. What was your understanding at the Q Okay. All right. So let's see. I'm going 9 time in June of 2014 of what -- what -- what was meant 10 to take a look at a different document now so give me 10 by Osage mining permit risk? 11 just a second to find this. I'm trying to do this all 11 A I'm not really sure. 12 digitally is a -- is a new -- a new thing here. Okay. 12 Q Okay. Do you -- do you recall anyone ever 13 So I think I've pulled it up. So I -- I believe that 13 discussing the Osage mining permit risk? 14 we are on Exhibit 66 now, if I look at my notes real A No, just -- just what I was told, that the quick. Yeah, I think that Mr. Ashworth ended on 65 so 15 permit was not necessary by Steve Champagne was the 16 I'll introduce this document as Exhibit 66, and I will 16 only... 17 17 note for the record it is Bates stamped IEA-00095047. Q Okay. And it looks like this says here these are meeting 18 A I think there were other conversations after notes, excuse me, from June 26, 2014. 19 that. I think I might have placed a call in to 20 It states here that participants include 20 Giuseppe and also Bill Price on that matter as well. 21 Bill Maluska. Q Did -- after having that conversation with 22 Do you -- do you think that is supposed to 22 Steve Champagne about how a permit would not be 23 refer to you and that it might be a typo? 23 necessary, did anyone ever give you instructions on 24 24 how to continue with the project and avoid the risk of (Exhibit 66 Marked for Identification) 25 25 having to get a permit? Page 151 Page 153 Q Okay. That was my thought too. And it 1 A I know I was told to continue on with what I lists the other folks here. 2 was doing. Do you recall this meeting on or around Q Okay. And was -- were those instructions 4 June 26, 2014? 4 coming from your supervisors at Enel as opposed to A No, ma'am. 5 **IEA?** Q Okay. Is this group here of folks that are A No, that was coming from Steve Champagne. 7 listed, Ron Ritter, Andrew Landoll, Justin Larson, O Okay. So -- so this is -- so let me 8 Craig Mazurowski, Mike Welch, Randy Gardner, Giovanni 8 actually go back just for a moment here to Exhibit 53, 9 Nicoletti, Giuseppe DiMarzio, Bill Moskaluk, and Brian which we were looking at just a few moments ago, so 10 Jensen, is that a group -- would you all meet 10 I've already shown you this document; I'm just going 11 back to it. 11 routinely or was this more of just a spontaneous not 12 recurring meeting that took place? 12 Here, if we look at Ron Ritter's e-mail, 13 A Actually, I think this has to pertain to a 13 kind of here to -- to Brian Jensen, Randy Gardner, and 14 daily report and it was just informing everybody where 14 to Jacob Valentine, Ron writes -- let's see if I can 15 they were, "No safety issues and no rain today," 15 find where I am. Okay. Now of course I've -- I'm just -- just an informative document. 16 lost. Oh, sorry. I need to go all the way to the 17 Q Okay. Okay. And if we look down a little 17 top. Here we go. Okay. My apologies. I want to 18 further, we see on this page it lists action items. 18 look at this e-mail from Ron Ritter. July 9, 2014, 19 A Mmm-hmm 19 and you are -- you are a recipient I see here. 20 Q And some things are crossed out, but I see 20 21 here it refers to earthwork balance confirmation for 21 Q Ron -- Ron writes "It would not be practical

22 for us to perform this work with imported fill at no

Does that statement from Ron, is that in

23 extra cost if the original scope was for us to be

24 allowed to mine onsite fill."

22 mitigation of Osage mining permit risk, and then in

Do you -- do you know whether Jacob refers

parenthesis it says Jacob.

25 to Jacob Valentine?

24

1 agreement with what your understanding was at the 1 from Craig Mazurowski to you, CCing Chris Hanson and 2 Ron Ritter, dated September 2, 2014, Craig writes ² time, in the summer of 2014? 3 "Bill, in the past we have had a couple conversations A Yes, I agree with it. 4 regarding crushing rock on site. It is my Q Okay. And -- okay. Great. Do you -- do you know whether the original 5 understanding that Enel/Tradewinds does not want any 6 scope was for the IEA team to be allowed to mine on 6 crushing on site due to mineral right issues. Please 7 confirm. Thanks." ⁷ site as -- as Ron states here? And you write back "Craig, let's discuss A No, I don't. 9 this a.m. Bill." Q Okay. But it is your understanding that 10 originally the plan was for them to fill the -- the 10 Do you recall this e-mail exchange in $^{11}\,$ back -- use backfill from the construction site on the 11 September of 2014 with Craig Mazurowski? 12 12 wind farm; is that correct? (Exhibit 55 Marked for Identification) 13 A Yes. 13 A Vaguely, but I do remember -- whatever the 14 14 outcome was, I -- I can't really remember, but I Q Do you recall at any point in time, was 15 there a decision ever made to start importing the 15 vaguely remember this e-mail, yes. 16 backfill instead and purchasing those materials off Q Okay. Do you recall much -- well, do you 17 site? 17 know first -- did you end up having this conversation 18 A I don't recall that. 18 with Craig? 19 19 A I'm not even certain about that either. Okay. 20 A No, wait a second. I think there was the 20 Q Okay. That's fine. I -- I know it was a 21 opportunity for everybody to put together a cost 21 long time ago. 22 When he writes "In the past we've had a 22 estimate, but to my knowledge, it didn't go any ²³ further. 23 couple conversations regarding crushing rock on site," 24 24 do you -- do you recall what those conversations were Q Okay. Do you recall reviewing the cost 25 about specifically? estimate? Page 155 Page 157 1 A No. I don't. No. Q Okay. Did anyone ask you to assist in 2 Q Okay. He also writes "It is my 3 preparing the cost estimate? 3 understanding that Enel/Tradewinds does not want any 4 crushing on site due to mineral -- mineral right A Yes, Giuseppe had asked me. Hold on now. 5 issues." ⁵ I'm not sure what it was, what estimate I did. I 6 think it was on manhours or something of that nature, 6 Do you recall anyone from Enel or Tradewind 7 not -- not materials. saying something to you along those lines? Q Okay. And would that have been -- well, let They might have said something to Craig. me -- let me actually ask this way: That -- that, I don't know. 10 If you -- if -- if EGPNA and IEA had had to Q Okay. Do you recall anyone like Bill Price 10 11 import backfill for the wind farm off site onto the 11 or Steve Champagne ever mentioning to you that there site, would that have increased the number of hours 12 should not be crushing on site due to mineral right of -- in terms of just manpower and labor to do that? 13 issues? 14 A I'm not really sure. If it was -- if it was 15 in the contract originally, there wouldn't be any Q Okay. So you -- you really don't recall 16 additional cost factors in it so... 16 ever kind of hearing any messaging around we need to 17 17 stop crushing due to mineral right issues? Q Mmm-hmm. 18 18 A No. A I'm unsure. 19 19 Q And it is true that actually crushing Q Okay. All right. Let me move on to another 20 exhibit, and this was previously entered as Exhibit 55 20 continued after September 3, 2014, on the Osage Wind

22

21 farm; is that correct?

Yes.

Okay. Do you recall whether the Bureau of

25 crushing minerals on the Osage Wind farm would require

24 Indian Affairs ever communicated to EGPNA that

21 in another deposition, and -- and so -- okay. Here we

24 Exhibit 55. It's Bates stamped Osage Wind-019901 and

25 it looks like at the bottom here we've got an e-mail

22 go. So let's see here, this looks like it is dated --

23 well, first of all, I will say this is -- this is

Page 158 1 a lease or permit? Q Mmm-hmm. A In that letter that was presented to me, I And you shoot your foundations so it's just ³ believe that's when they told Enel or whomever and ³ a construction term that we use. 4 that was a sandy soil permit. Mmm-hmm. Mmm-hmm. Mmm-hmm. Q Okay. And do you recall reviewing that 5 I note here that -- and -- and -- and so was 6 letter when -- when it was received by EGPNA? 6 some of that not a part of the initial plan or design A No, I -- I read it briefly and passed it on 7 or it wasn't fully anticipated when you commenced to Giuseppe DiMarzio and also Bill Price. construction? Q Okay. And did they, after that, ask you to A Yeah, it was -- it was not -- it was not 10 tell IEA to cease construction while they reviewed the 10 part of the plan initially and, like I said, all of us 11 letter or considered the legal issues, or were you 11 were under the impression that the geotech report was 12 ever asked to even pause on construction? 12 true in its findings of the types of soil, but it 13 13 wasn't -- it didn't even reflect the correct soils 14 Q Did they inform you at that time that there 14 that were in there so somebody got mixed up. 15 would be no need to pause on construction because they 15 O I see. 16 had a legal memorandum that -- that explained that the 16 And you write here as of September 16 17 BIA was wrong? 17 "Falling behind with excavations due to rock." 18 A No. 18 Yes. 19 19 At current -- do you know how far behind you Q Okay. So let's -- I'm going to -- we 20 would have been from the projected schedule at that don't -- I don't think we need to look at this 21 document anymore. I'm actually going to show you 21 time? 22 another document. Here we go. Okay. And this one One or two of the foundations, I believe, 23 was previously entered as Exhibit 56. Here's its 23 were at -- at risk. We had to complete them at a 24 stamp and it's -- it's Bates stamped Osage 24 certain time for GE to bring their turbines in, and 25 Wind-018666. And this looks like an e-mail to -- from 25 that's what we based -- that's what they based the Page 161 Page 159 1 initial schedule on, was the delivery of turbines. I you to Giuseppe, dated September 16, 2014. 2 had to have some place to put them. Do you happen to recall this e-mail? I'll O Mmm-hmm. give you a chance to look at it. Without any -- you know, without any (Exhibit 56 Marked for Identification) 5 construction activity going around. A It's basically giving Giuseppe an update on ⁶ where we were at. It was like a daily report. 6 Q Right. Okay. ⁷ Report. And you write here "At current rate, I don't Q And was Giuseppe your direct supervisor or 8 know if they can meet GE delivery time frames." would that be more Bill Price or was it a combo of So is it correct to say that at that point 10 both? 10 in time, in mid September, if there were any further 11 11 delays or pauses on construction, Enel would not be A More of a Bill Price. 12 12 able to meet GE's delivery time frame? Is that Q Okay. So I note here that you write "Running into rock conditions affecting the 13 correct? operation." A Yeah, they couldn't figure out what we were 15 15 going to do at the time, and that was just a little What exactly did you mean by that? 16 A Means I couldn't dig the hole. 16 nudge on my part to have them make a decision on which 17 17 way to go. Q Okay. And so I note that sort of in this --18 Q Did they ever get back to you in response to this e-mail you mention having to -- let me see if 19 this with a decision? 19 I -- you know, those areas will be charged and shot. 20 20 What -- what does it mean to -- and I may A I'm not really sure. not get the lingo right, to -- to charge those areas 21 Q Okay. All right. I think -- I think that 22 is enough with this document and so I am going to now or to shoot them, what is that referring to? A It's referring to the dyn -- dynamite charge 23 move on to another document. Here we go. And I

believe this one has not yet been introduced so this
is going to be Exhibit 67 and it is Bates stamped

²⁴ that you put in the drilled hole and then you

²⁵ basically set it off.

Page 162 1 Osage Wind Priv-000094. 1 would have been involved in? And I will note that this is an e-mail from A Yes. 3 Joan Heredia to -- to many folks, including yourself, Q And -- and did Steve Champagne ever explain 4 dated September 30, 2014. 4 to you Enel's reasoning or rationale behind his I'll give you a chance to look at it. ⁵ decision to not stop crushing rock? 6 Do you recall this e-mail at all? A No. 7 (Exhibit 67 Marked for Identification) Q Okay. All right. Let's -- I think we're A No. finished with this document. Moving right on, so this Q Okay. I see in this -- in the very top line will be, I believe, Exhibit 68 and I note for the e-mail to Giuseppe, Joan writes on September 30, record that Exhibit 68 is Bates stamped Osage Wind 11 'Giuseppe, we need to act with an abundance of 11 Priv-000165. It's an e-mail with the subject line 12 caution. We should not be using materials at the site 12 "Osage - Bureau of Indian Affairs." that would be otherwise commercially available. I And have you seen this e-mail exchange understood backfill would come from an offsite 14 before? I will note it looks like you're copied here quarry." 15 at the top. 16 Was your understanding, while working on the 16 (Exhibit 68 Marked for Identification) 17 Osage Wind farm, the same as Joan's here in this A Vaguely I remember it, yes. 18 e-mail? 18 Q Okay. It looks like it's dated 19 A No, it was not. I didn't know that 19 September 30, 2014, and Bill Price writes -- I'm initially it was set up for backfill to come from an 20 sorry, Steve Champagne writes "Agree with Bill that 21 offsite quarry. I did not know that. I -- I think 21 it's okay to continue excavating but hold off on the 22 crushing for now." all that changed. I'm not really sure. 23 O Okay. So -- so -- okay. Does this refresh your memory, do you recall 24 ever being instructed to stop the crushing on site? A Maybe Joan had some other information that I 25 didn't have but... Page 163 Page 165 Okay. And I -- I think just a little bit O Mmm-hmm. A I don't know. ² further down on September 30th, Bill Price writes here Q Okay. So this -- so this e-mail from Joan 3 "The large rocks removed from the excavation works is 4 would be in conflict with -- with the instructions you 4 being crushed and reused for backfill. This is normal 5 received in -- in doing your work on this site? 5 as we do not want to dispose of the large excavated 6 rocks (possibly would then be considered mining) and MR. RAY: Object to form. 7 cannot use large rocks for backfill. We are basically Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. She also writes putting them back where we removed them - just in "Please do not crush rock further until we have had a smaller pieces." 10 chance to discuss." 10 A Yes. 11 11 Do you recall after this e-mail was sent on Q Does that -- is that -- does that sound like 12 September 30th whether you-all stopped crushing rock 12 what your -- your understanding of what the 13 construction process was at the time? on -- on the site for any period of time? 14 14 A I don't believe we did, no. 15 15 Okay. Did you at the time or do you now Q Okay. Do you recall, were you a part of any discussions in response to this e-mail from Joan, 16 have an understanding of why disposal of large 17 discussions that may have taken place about whether or 17 excavated rocks would be considered mining? 18 not to stop crushing rock? A No, I don't. 19 19 A No. Okay. That's fine. 20 20 Q Okay. Were you aware of any conversations Bill also writes "We are expecting to be a of that nature taking place? week delayed on GE WTG deliveries and any further

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22

23

stoppages will..... you get the picture."

24 would assume GE means General Electric.

Do you know what WTG stands for?

Do you know what WT -- I know what GE -- I

A Yeah, they were going back and forth on it

Q Was that something that Steve Champagne

and basically it was -- that's -- that's a managementdecision up there and I didn't have any input on it.

22

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A Wind turbines themself.

2 Q Okay. And does this align with your

 3 understanding at the time that there could be

- 4 significant consequences to Enel if they were to delay
- 5 construction of the wind turbines any further?
- A Yes.
- Q Okay. Let's see here.
- Could we take a break -- could we take a
- break for about five minutes?
- 10 MS. NAGLE: Absolutely. Absolutely. And
- 11 just so everyone knows, I'm getting a lot closer to
- 12 the end but not -- not -- I still have a little bit
- 13 more to go, but I know it's been a long day so let's
- 14 take five and then I'm hoping, like, 30 minutes more
- and I'm done so ...
- 16 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at
- 17 3:29 p.m.
- 18 (A recess was taken from 3:29-3:34 p.m.)
- 19 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at
- 20 3:34 p.m.
- 21 Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. So let's see. We were
- 22 looking at Exhibit 68 and I think that -- I think that
- 23 I don't -- do not have any more questions for Exhibit
- 24 68 at this time so let me look through my notes here.
- 25 I think -- so I think earlier we -- we
- Page 167

25

- 1 did -- we -- we looked at some e-mails about possibly
- 2 bringing in fill from off site to use as backfill for
- 3 the wind turbines.
- Do you recall why that option was not
- 5 pursued?
- A No, I don't.
- O Okav. Do you recall any discussions with
- 8 anyone at EGPNA about the option of purchasing
- backfill off site?
- A I do, but I'm not sure what the final
- 11 outcome was. I don't think we ever bought any
- 12 material off site to bring to site, and that's what I
- 13 know.
- 14 Q Okay. Okay. And let's see here. Do you --
- 15 all right. I'm going to now show you what has
- 16 previously been marked as Exhibit 38 in this
- 17 litigation, and this is Bates stamped Osage Wind
- 18 Priv-000243, and it is a October 9, 2014, letter from
- superintendent Robin Phillips to Francesco Venturini
- ²⁰ and, Mr. Moskaluk, do you recall ever having reviewed
- this letter or seen it in the past?
- 22 A Yes, this is -- this is the letter that,
- 23 like -- like I said earlier, I can't remember the
- 24 gentleman's name that actually handed it to me. It
- 25 was either Frank Weir or White himself. I'm not --

- 1 I'm not really sure, but I took this letter and passed
- ² it on to both Giuseppe and Bill Price at the time.
- Q Okay. So you were the person actually on
- site at the wind farm when the letter was hand
- delivered?
- Α Yes.
- Was that the first time that you were on
- 8 site at the wind farm when someone from the Bureau of
- 9 Indian Affairs showed up?
- 10 A No, they showed up once before as well.
- 11 Do you remember when that time before was?
- 12 A No, ma'am, I sure don't.
- 13 Q Okay. Did you speak with that person from
- 14 the BIA when they showed up the previous time?
- Yes.
- 16 Q And do you recall what -- what that
- 17 conversation was about or what you-all discussed?
- A I was basically taking them for a tour to
- 19 show them the job site and what we were doing, and if
- 20 he asked me any questions, I really don't remember,
- 21 but I'm sure -- I'm sure he did and I'm sure I gave
- 22 him some answers, but what those answers were, I -- I
- 23 really don't remember.
- 24 Q Okay. Fair enough.
 - And here it says that "You are to refrain

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- 1 from any further excavation of minerals until such
- 2 time that you have obtained a Sandy Soil permit
- 3 through the Osage Agency."
- Do you recall after this letter any steps
- 5 being taken by you or anyone else at EGPNA to obtain a
- sandy soil permit?
- A I believe that they had, and I'm not sure
- 8 who was responsible for obtaining that permit, but
- 10 Q Mmm-hmm.
- 11 A -- I was led to believe that they were
- 12 trying to obtain it, yes.
- 13 Q And what -- do you understand what steps
- 14 were being taken to obtain that permit?
- 15 A No, I don't.
- Q Did anyone communicate to you that -- that
- 17 excavation would be stopped to comply with this demand
- 18 from the BIA?
- 19 No.
- 20 Q Okay. Do you know ultimately whether or not
- 21 EGPNA obtained the correct permit through the Osage
- 22 agency?
- 23 MR. RAY: Object to form.
- 24 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure if they -- they
- 25 had.

Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. So you just don't know 1 have some recollection of undertaking an analysis of 2 either way whether someone followed through on that or ² how much it would cost to stop construction; is that 3 not? 3 correct? Yeah, I gave them some -- I gave them some Q Did you have an understanding at the time of preliminary numbers, and I'm sure they discussed it 6 whose job at EGPNA it would have been to get this and added some numbers as well. I'm not really 7 100 percent sure. A Not really. Being new to the company, I Q And you wouldn't happen to recall those 9 really didn't know all the players and what their 9 numbers sitting here today, would you? 10 specific roles were. I -- I could assume that it 10 No, ma'am, I don't. 11 would -- would have fallen underneath -- no, I -- I 11 Is it your recollection that at -- at this 12 don't know who -- who handled it for Enel. 12 time when you were preparing these notes, that -- that 13 Q Okay. And that's fine. 13 Enel was at least considering halting construction, 14 Okay. I am going to move on to our next 14 that was, like, an option on the table? exhibit. And that is going to be, I believe, Exhibit A I was not aware of that. 16 69, if that is where we are in the process, and this 16 Q Okay. Do you recall who else may have been 17 Exhibit 69 is Defendants' Fifth Amended and 17 asked to prepare these kinds of numbers or financial Supplemental Privilege Log, and so actually what I'm 18 data on the costs of halting construction? going to be asking us to take a look at is on page 8, 19 A I believe Giuseppe was asked as well. one of the entries in defendants' privilege log in 20 Q Okay. And were the numbers that you were this litigation specifically Osage Wind Priv-000111 is 21 crunching, was that really just in relation to an undated entry, but it lists you here as the author 22 man-hours or were you looking at other things like the 23 and states that "Bill Moskaluk handwritten notes 23 cost of losing the contract with GE or anything else 24 regarding the costs associated with halting excavation 24 like that? 25 at Project site as requested by Bill Scott, Esquire." No, I just had to pertain to man-hours and Page 171 Page 173 1 1 rental costs on the -- on the equipment being used. Do you know who Bill Scott is? 2 (Exhibit 69 Marked for Identification) Q Okay. And this looks like October 17, 2014, 3 3 I'm looking at Osage Wind Priv-108 to 110, it looks Q Do you have any memory of -- of ever 4 like this is e-mail to counsel and others forwarding 5 communicating with him? 5 Bill Moskaluk construction cost information. A Not -- not really, I don't, no. Does that -- does that refresh your memory Okay. Do you -- oh, sorry, go ahead. that you were asked to prepare these numbers sometime Was he an Enel person? after October 9, 2014? I actually don't know. So there we go. A I'm not really sure of the dates, but it 10 10 was -- the requests came from Giuseppe to me. Okay. 11 11 Q But and -- and I of course don't want you to Mmm-hmm. Q share any kind of privileged information that may have 12 Right. 13 come from an attorney to you, but in terms of just a And -- and was the request after EGPNA business reason, do you -- do you recall what your 14 received the cease and desist letter from 15 superintendent Phillips? understanding was at the time of why you were being asked to create notes, you know, about what the cost 16 Oh, I couldn't -- I couldn't tell you that. 17 would be for halting the excavation at the project 17 You're not sure. Okay. 18 site? 18 I am not sure. 19 19 MR. RAY: Object to form. Okay. 2.0 20 THE WITNESS: I -- I believe what this is Did you have any understanding whether or pertaining to, I think I was given the man-hours, the not EGPNA was asking for these numbers because they

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22 had received this letter from superintendent Phillips?

Q Did you see them -- did you see this number-crunching exercise at all -- as being at all

A No, not to my knowledge, no.

22 rock crushers possibly, if we had halted the rental

and all that stuff from... I believe that's what it

Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. And so you do at least

24 was, but I'm not actually sure.

1 related to that letter from superintendent Phillips? Q Okay. And what was Mike Welch's role on the A You broke up on that last one. 2 Osage Wind farm project? 3 Q Sure. 3 Mike Welch? 4 I was just wondering if you thought this Yes. 5 might at all be related -- at the time, did you have 5 I believe he was like the erection 6 an understanding that the number crunching you were superintendent. 7 being asked to do was at all related to the And so what were his sort of September 9 letter from superintendent Phillips? responsibilities on the site? MR. RAY: Object to form. A Putting the towers, stacking the towers up 10 THE WITNESS: I'm not really sure at the 10 with his --11 time. I don't think I did think that it was in 11 Okay. Okay. And was Mike Welch with IEA? 12 relationship to that letter. I'm not really sure. 13 Q (By Ms. Nagle) Okay. That's fine. 13 Okay. What about Pat Ringler, do you know 14 14 who Pat Ringler was? All right. So I'm going to stop sharing 15 that, my screen on that document and move on to the 15 A He's, like, the office manager. 16 next document, and this document that I am introducing 16 Q Okay. And with IEA? 17 will be Exhibit 70, and it's Bates stamped Osage A Yeah, I'm not really sure what his role was. Wind-036433 and it's a document titled "Project Short 18 Q Okay. Fair enough. 19 Views Update," looks like it's dated October 17, 2014. Let's see here. I'm just seeing if I 20 Are you at all familiar with this document 20 really -- okay. I think that I have one last document 21 or does this -- do you remember documents that looked 21 I would like to show you --22 like this? A Okay. 23 (Exhibit 70 Marked for Identification) Q -- and then I will be finished with my 24 questioning. So let me just pull up that document. A I'm not familiar with this document at all, 25 but I -- I think it was a monthly report that went to 25 And this is a document that was previously entered as Page 175 Page 177 1 an exhibit in Craig Mazurowski's deposition and it is ¹ Italy management in Rome. Q And at this point in October of 2014, you 2 Exhibit 52, and for the record, I'll note it's Bates 3 would have still been the site coordinator; is that 3 stamped Osage Wind-035610. Mr. Moskaluk, are you familiar with this, 4 correct? 5 what looks to be a contract between Osage Wind and Q If we look at page, let's go down to page, 6 IEA, dated April 11, 2013? 7 let's see, 58 here. So -- so if we go to page ending (Exhibit 52 Marked for Identification) 8 in Bates stamp 36490 -- hold on. It might not be --9 here we go. I'm looking, actually, sorry, page 36491, Q Okay. Do you recall ever receiving a copy 10 of this when you were working on the Osage Wind farm? 10 it looks like there's a list of different folks from 11 11 IEA who were involved in the project. A I know I had requested but it was several 12 months before I had received it. Did you have any direct communications with 13 any of these folks during the course of your work on 13 Q Okay. So you -- do you recall if you ever 14 the Osage Wind farm? 14 actually received a copy of this contract while you 15 15 were working on the wind farm? A Yes. Q What about Chris Hanson, were you in contact A I was -- the contract itself with the 17 with him? 17 numbers in it and everything else like that was 18 18 reda -- redacted so I didn't really get to see the A Yes. 19 19 numbers of the contract, et cetera, but as far as Q And Craig Mazurowski? 2.0 20 scopes of work were concerned, I believe I had those, 21 Q Is there anyone else on this list that --21 yes. 22 22 that you would have been routinely in contract[sic] Q Okay. It looks like the -- this contract 23 was signed by David Bostwick for IEA and Rob Freeman with that we haven't previously discussed? A I was in contact with Mike Welch, Kenny 24 for Osage Wind. Do you know who Rob Freeman is? ²⁵ Reck, Scott Beach, Robbie Lloyd, and Jerry Klemesten.

1	Page 178	8	"redacted"?
2	A No, ma'am.	2	
3	Q Okay. Do you have any understanding of who at Osage Wind or at EGPNA worked on negotiating the	3	A It was blacked out. O Blacked out?
4	different provisions of this contract?	4	Q Blacked out? A Yes.
5	A No, ma'am.	5	Q So when Enel Green gave you certain
6	MS. NAGLE: Okay. Would you have okay.		documents, they made the conscious decision to black
	Well, actually, I think you know what? I think	7	
1	those I think those are all the questions that I		Green employee?
	have and I thank you for your time and for and for	9	MR. RAY: Object to form.
10	sitting through this with us today and I I am ready	10	THE WITNESS: Somebody did, yes.
11	to pass the witness so thank you, sir.	11	MR. ASHWORTH: Okay. I have nothing
12	THE WITNESS: Thank you, ma'am.	12	further.
13	MR. RAY: We're we're going to take a	13	MR. RAY: We'll reserve our questions for
14	short break. We'll be back in ten minutes.	14	
15	MS. NAGLE: Okay.	15	VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. We are off the record
16	VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at	16	-
17	3:50 p.m.	17	(The deposition of BILL MOSKALUK was
18	(A recess was taken from 3:50-4:01 p.m.)	18	
19	VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at	19	• /
20	4:01 p.m.	20	
21	MR. RAY: The defendants will reserve	21	
22	questioning for Mr. Moskaluk to the time of trial and	22	
23	he will read and sign.	23	
24	MR. ASHWORTH: I will say I have one, two,	24	
25	two follow-up questions to M.K.'s, though. Sorry,	25	
1	Mary Vetherine's questions	1	Page 181
	Mary Katherine's questions.	1	JURAT
2	Mary Katherine's questions. REDIRECT EXAMINATION	2	JURAT USA & Osage Minerals Council vs. Osage Wind LLC, et
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	Page 1
1	ERRATA SHEET
2	USA & Osage Minerals Council vs. Osage Wind LLC, et
3	al.
4	DEPOSITION OF: BILL MOSKALUK
5	REPORTER: Abby Rhodes, CSR, RPR
6	TAKEN ON: JUNE 16, 2021
7	JOB NO.: 151136
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